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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 1
                         FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND
 2
                              NORTHERN DIVISION
 3
       UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
             Plaintiff
 4
                                    )
               vs.
                                       CRIMINAL CASE NO. CCB-21-0334
 5
       WILSON NUYILA TITA, et al., )
                                                 VOLUME V
            Defendants.
 6
 7
                          Friday, April 29, 2022
 8
                              Courtroom 7D
                           Baltimore, Maryland
 9
                               JURY TRIAL
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       BEFORE:
                THE HONORABLE CATHERINE C. BLAKE, Judge
11
       For the Plaintiff:
12
       Kathleen Gavin, Esquire
       Judson Mihok, Esquire
13
       Assistant United States Attorneys
14
       For the Defendants:
            For Wilson Nuyila Tita:
15
                 David Benowitz, Esquire
16
            For Eric Fru Nji:
                 Richard Basile, Esquire
17
            For Wilson Che Fonguh:
18
                 Glenn Ivey, Esquire
19
       Also Present:
       Special Agent Jen Marks, ATF
20
       Special Agent Tonya Matney, HSI
       Damon Gasque, Paralegal
21
22
                               Reported by:
23
                      Nadine M. Bachmann, RMR, CRR
                    Federal Official Court Reporter
24
                    101 W. Lombard Street, 4th Floor
                        Baltimore, Maryland 21201
25
                              410-962-4753
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(10:23 a.m.)
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                 THE COURT: Good morning, everyone. Are we ready for
       the jury?
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                 MS. GAVIN: Yes, ma'am.
                 THE COURT: We can bring in the jury and call the
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       witness.
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 7
                 (Jury entered the courtroom at 10:23 a.m.)
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                 THE COURT: Good morning, everyone.
 9
                           Good morning.
                 A JUROR:
                 THE COURT: Welcome back and you can all be seated.
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       Let's see, Ms. Gavin, will the Government be calling another
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       witness?
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                 MS. GAVIN: Yes, Your Honor. Before that the
       Government would like to offer a stipulation. It's been marked
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       as Government's Exhibit 79 and the stipulation is regarding
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       telephone records.
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                 It is agreed and stipulated between the parties that
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       at all relevant times the following phone numbers were used by
19
       the following individuals. And the stipulation has a list of
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       individuals and phone numbers and the last names just for the
21
       record, are Akem, Bangarie, Fonguh, Mancho, Muma, Ngang, Niba,
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       Nji, St. Michael, Tita. And I would offer that into evidence.
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                 THE COURT: Thank you very much. That's admitted.
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                 MS. GAVIN: And now the Government calls Alambi
25
       Walters Muma.
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THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand. 1 2 (Witness, sworn.) THE CLERK: Please be seated. Please speak directly 3 4 into the microphone, state and spell your full name for the 5 record, please. THE WITNESS: My full name is Alambi Walter Muma. 6 THE CLERK: Spell your name, please. 7 8 THE WITNESS: Alambi is spelled A as in apple, L as 9 in lady, A as in apple, M as in man, B as in boy, I as in 10 Isaac. Walter is spelled W as in wall, A as in apple, L as in 11 lady, T as in Tom, E as in early and R as in ready. Muma is 12 spelled M as in man, U as in umbrella, M as in man, A as in 13 apple. 14 THE CLERK: Thank you. 15 DIRECT EXAMINATION 16 BY MS. GAVIN: 17 Q. Good morning, Mr. Muma. 18 Good morning. Α. 19 Could you indicate where you were born, sir? Q. 20 Α. Yeah, I was born -- I was born in Mankon. 21 What country is that in? 0. 22 Southern Cameroons. Α. 23 And what is your educational background? Q. 24 Α. High school. 25 0. Was that high school in Cameroon?

- 1 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 2 Q. When did you come to the United States?
 - A. I came to the United States sometime in 2004.
- 4 THE COURT: If you could really keep your voice up,
- 5 please, and speak right into the mic. Thank you.
 - BY MS. GAVIN:

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- 7 Q. And are you now a U.S. citizen?
- 8 A. Yes, ma'am. I'm a U.S. citizen.
- 9 Q. When did you become a citizen?
- 10 A. Sometime in I think 2010.
- 11 Q. And where do you currently live? Not the address, just
- where do you live, what town?
- 13 A. I live in Tacoma Park, Maryland.
- 14 Q. How long have you lived in Tacoma Park, Maryland?
- 15 A. About five years.
- 16 Q. What is your current employment?
- 17 A. I'm a PCA, personal caregiver.
- 18 \parallel Q. What does that mean, a personal caregiver, home nurse?
- 19 A. Yeah.

- Q. Now have you appeared in this courthouse before?
- 21 \blacksquare A. Yes, sometime on the first of July I think, last year.
- 22 Q. And what was the purpose of your appearance in this
- 23 courthouse?
- A. I was charged with conspiracy of shipping weapons
- 25 overseas.

- 1 Q. And did you -- were you represented by an attorney at
- 2 that point?

- A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. Did you enter a plea?
- 5 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 6 Q. What was your plea?
- 7 A. My plea is to --
- 8 Q. Did you plead guilty or not guilty?
- 9 A. I pled guilty.
- 10 Q. And are you still represented by a lawyer?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. And did you appear before -- do you recall the judge you
- 13 appeared before?
- 14 A. I can't recall, but it was a male judge.
- Q. And are you appearing here today pursuant to any sort of
- agreement with the Government? Do you have an agreement with
- 17 the Government?
- 18 A. Um, yes.
- 19 Q. And what is that agreement?
- 20 A. The agreement is to speak the truth, state the fact what
- 21 happened, what we did.
- Q. And if you do that, what do you expect to happen?
- 23 A. It's just to speak the truth, state the facts.
- 24 Q. Have you been sentenced yet?
- 25 A. No, ma'am.

- 1 Q. Do you know who will sentence you?
- 2 A. I guess it's Her Honor that is sitting next --
- Q. You're pointing to the judge in the courtroom now. So
- 4 your understanding is that Judge Blake will sentence you; is
- 5 that correct?
- 6 A. Yeah, I didn't get her name until now.
- 7 Q. Have any promises been made to you as to what kind of
- 8 sentence you will get?
- 9 A. No, ma'am.
- 10 Q. Do you have any expectation of a particular sentence or
- 11 not?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. Now directing your attention now to late 2017/2018, did
- 14 you become involved in the preparation and shipping of
- 15 | firearms and other items to go overseas?
- 16 A. You have to understand this -- this is a difficult moment
- 17 | for me just to -- to testify against my friends. It's hard for
- me to do this because what we did, we did that because we
- 19 | wanted help for our people. So it's hard for me to testify
- 20 against them, but I'm just going to state the facts as it is
- 21 what we did.
- 22 Q. Did you become involved in the preparation and shipping
- of ammunition and firearms to go overseas?
- 24 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 25 Q. And is that the conspiracy that you have entered a plea

- of guilty to?
- 2 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 3 Q. Do you know Wilson Tita?
- 4 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 5 Q. How do you know Mr. Tita?
- 6 A. I met him sometime in 20 -- 2017, just during the course
- 7 of this, our struggle.
- 8 Q. Was he a member of the conspiracy that you joined?
- 9 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 10 Q. Do you know Eric Fru Nji?
- 11 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 12 Q. And how do you know him?
- 13 A. I also met him sometime around 2017.
- 14 Q. Was he a member of the conspiracy that you pled guilty
- 15 to?
- 16 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 17 Q. Do you know Wilson Fonguh?
- 18 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 19 Q. And how do you know Mr. Fonguh?
- 20 A. Same, around the time 2017.
- 21 Q. Was he a member of the conspiracy that you pled guilty
- 22 to?
- 23 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 24 \parallel Q. Now the plan -- you say you got involved in the
- 25 preparation and shipping of items. Was there a name for that

Did you all give it a name?

- Yeah. When we got together we had this name for this group called -- the name was Kindness. The group was called 3 Kindness.
 - And have you ever heard the name the Peanut Project?
- Yes, ma'am. 6 Α.

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- 7 What's the Peanut Project? Ο.
 - Α. The Peanut Project is a project whereby we put together ammunitions and send them to our brothers back in the home front defending our people.
 - What did you do in the group? What was your role in this group of people who were sending things, the ammunition and other things overseas?
 - Yeah, my role, my role was I was participating in putting the firearms together, packaging them and then also I was involved in also filing the serial numbers, taking of the serial numbers through using a -- using -- how do you call it?
 - A machine? Ο.
- Yeah, filing machine. 19 Α.
- 20 So we're going to get to the machine and the filing of 21 the serial numbers in a second, but let me ask, did you attend 22 meetings in connection with this work with the shipping and 23 planning to ship things overseas?
 - Yeah. We -- at times we used to have Zoom meetings. Αt times we had just regular phone, yeah, phone meetings.

- 1 Q. And did you occasionally meet in a basement on Golden
- 2 Ring Road?
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 | Q. What was that basement called?
- 5 \blacksquare A. The basement, the name for the basement was called a lab.
- 6 Q. Did you donate money or give money towards the purchase
- 7 of weapons and other items to be shipped?
- 8 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 9 Q. And did you deliver consignments?
- 10 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 11 Q. What's a consignment?
- 12 A. A consignment is a tank, a compressor tank whereby we cut
- 13 the top of it, load it with ammunitions and weapons and then
- 14 conceal it back.
- 15 Q. How did you get to the basement and the meetings when you
- 16 would go to them in person?
- 17 | A. I would say 8 out of 10 times I would ride with Fru and
- 18 Fonguh.
- 19 Q. And when you say "Fru," you mean Fru Nji?
- 20 A. Yeah, we would ride together.
- 21 Q. And you had mentioned the serial numbers, that you were
- 22 filing the serial numbers. What was the purpose of using this
- grinding machine on the guns?
- 24 \blacksquare A. The purpose of using the machine to file the serial
- 25 numbers was not for -- either the terrorists, Government of

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Cameroon to keep track of the weapon or the U.S. Government.
Because when the war started, when the war started, I remember
one of the first consignment that St. Mike sent, one of the
weapons, one of the soldiers fall with the weapon on the
battlefield. So they picked up the weapon and then they traced
the serial number. So that's when Mike said he assigned me to
the filing, to hide, to hide the -- in such a way that you
cannot track the weapon in case it is being taken from one of
the soldiers in the field.
     Okay. And did anyone else perform that function in
addition to you in terms of grinding off the serial number?
Α.
     Well, I don't know because we used to go over there in --
on different occasions. When I'm off work, when I have chance,
       Then for some reason if Fru is off and Fonguh is off,
we team up together and ride over there.
     When Mr. St. Michael told you or assigned you the job of
0.
grinding off the serial numbers, was anyone else there? Who
was part of that conversation?
     Not, not like listening. We used to be in a team,
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- somebody is maybe doing packing things, somebody is reloading.

 And then here just you do this, you do that. He would just assign us.
- Q. Do you recall indicating previously that there were other individuals there who also were told to help with that job at times?

- 1 A. Yeah.
- 2 Q. Who were the others that were told to help with that job
- 3 at times?
- 4 A. With the filing?
- 5 Q. Yes.
- 6 A. For some reason I was the one that was in charge of the
- 7 | filing. Other -- maybe at times Fru would be taking
- 8 inventories of what we've put together and then Fonguh maybe
- 9 would be doing some type of loading and reloading.
- 10 Q. So are you saying that when you were told to do the
- 11 serial number filing, are you indicating in your answer that
- 12 Mr. Fru and Mr. Fonguh were aware that you were told --
- 13 MR. IVEY: Objection, Your Honor.
- MR. BENOWITZ: Objection.
- 15 MR. IVEY: Objection.
- 16 THE COURT: Rephrase, please.
- 17 BY MS. GAVIN:
- 18 Q. Were they there when you were told to perform this
- 19 function by Mr. St. Michael?
- 20 A. Yes, ma'am. It's in a small space, a very small space
- 21 like about three, three meter square.
- 22 Q. Okay. Now when you would file off the serial numbers, you
- indicated you would use a machine?
- 24 A. A grinder.
- 25 Q. A grinder, okay. Would you wear any type of special

equipment for that?

- A. I would put on gloves because we had special gloves and I would put on goggles.
 - Q. And if we could pull up Government's Exhibit 25H, please.

 And while that's being pulled up let me ask you, did you have
- any particular location in the lab where you would do the
- 7 grinding off of the serial numbers?
- 8 A. Yeah.

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- 9 Q. And when you would do this grinding of the serial
 10 numbers, I think you indicated that others were present often
 11 in the lab with you; is that right?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- Q. What was the process like in terms of the grinding off of the serial numbers? You said you wore gloves and goggles.
- 15 Why was that?
- A. I wore gloves and goggles to prevent -- to protect my

 eyes and also to protect my hands. During the course of doing

 it, something might happen that I would get hurt.
- Q. Would it make a mess? The process, was there dust or that's why -- you said protect your eyes. Were things flying?
- 21 A. Yeah, because you're filing on iron, so you don't know --
- Q. Okay. Did the machine that you use make any noise?
- 23 A. Yeah, the grinder when you use it it makes noise.
- 24 Q. What did it sound like?
- 25 \blacksquare A. Like a lot of handymen when they use a grinder like

cheeeeeeeee.

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- Q. Was it loud?
- A. Kind of.
- 4 Q. Take a look if you could, please, at Government's Exhibit
- 5 25H. And do you recognize that picture?
- 6 A. Yeah.
- 7 \Q. What is it?
- 8 A. This picture is in the lab. It's an unfinished toilet in
- 9 the lab.
- 10 Q. And the dark things on the left that appear stacked, what
- 11 are those?
- 12 A. Tires.
- Q. And on the back of the toilet, what is that? Besides the
- 14 bottle of water, what is that other item?
- 15 A. That's a grinder sitting on top of the --
- 16 \parallel Q. Is that the machine you were just referring to?
- 17 A. Yeah, the grinder, right.
- 18 \parallel Q. And where -- did the tires play any role in your grinding
- of the serial numbers, grinding them off?
- 20 A. These tires, I use them like a table, like a table to sit
- 21 the guns on and then file.
- 22 | Q. About how long would it take you to file off the serial
- 23 numbers on a particular gun?
- 24 A. It might take me up to five minutes.
- 25 Q. Now when you were in this -- at the tires grinding off a

- serial number, were you visible to -- I mean, could you see
 the people in the other parts of the basement?
 - A. Of course.

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- Q. And the grinder that you mentioned making noise, could that noise -- did that go throughout the basement as far as you could tell?
 - A. It can go out, but we are in the basement. If we're in maybe like on top of the stairs on the house, the next neighbor could hear.
 - Q. But what I'm asking more is could it be --
- 11 A. The noise levels was only in the basement.
- Q. Okay. Now you mentioned Mr. Nji that you would ride along with him and Mr. Fonguh to the lab 8 times out of 10. What did Mr. Nji do when he came to the lab with you? What was his job?
 - A. Yeah, when we come, when we come to the lab, at times he would help out in packaging. We call them ground nuts, peanuts. He would help in packaging and then also help in reloading at times. We just -- we just work as a team, yeah.
 - Q. So did you also sometimes do the packaging and the reloading of ammunition?
- 22 A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked as Government's Exhibit 32M. And do you recognize anyone in that picture?
 - A. Yeah, I do recognize --

- Q. Who is the person, if you recognize him, holding the notebook and the pen?
 - A. That's my friend, Mr. Nji.
- 4 | Q. And who is in the middle?
- 5 A. My friend, Mr. Wilson Fonguh.
- 6 Q. And who is that on the other side of Mr. Fonguh?
- 7 A. And that's Bangarie.
- 8 Q. And where is this picture taken?
- 9 A. This picture is taken in the lab, it's a lab.
- 10 Q. What is it that Mr. Fonguh and Mr. Bangarie are sitting
- 11 on?

- 12 A. This is already processed peanuts, peanuts.
- Q. And Mr. Nji is holding a pad. Do you know why he had a
- 14 pad at that point?
- 15 A. Yeah. When we were putting these things together to help
- 16 | our people, Mike decided that it's good we take inventory,
- 17 | take -- make sure how many, the amount of ammunitions and the
- guns just to keep stock of the things that we are shipping out
- 19 to protect our people down in Southern Cameroons.
- 20 Q. So the pad, are you saying that Mr. Nji was taking notes
- 21 of the inventory of the things that you just mentioned?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- Q. Now Mr. Fonguh, what did he do when he would come to the
- 24 lab with you?
- 25 \blacksquare A. Mr. Fonguh, he will always, like, do like I said, do the

loading. He would do the loading and also have a package, 1 2 package stuff, repackage things. And how about Mr. Tita, did he come to the basement, to 3 Q. 4 the lab? 5 Yeah, he would come often and when he comes he just, like, he would see what we are doing and then he would, like, 6 7 "Oh, we need to put this this way, we need to put this this 8 way." He doesn't usually work, do the hard work all the time. 9 He wasn't doing the actual physical stuff, but was giving 10 instructions? 11 MR. BENOWITZ: Objection, leading. 12 THE COURT: Sustained. BY MS. GAVIN: 13 14 Q. Was Mr. Tita giving instructions? 15 Yeah. Α. 16 I'd like to show you if we can take a look at what's 17 Government's Exhibit 36A. Now do you recognize that as an 18 extraction report of a particular WhatsApp group? 19 Is there a way that I could maybe magnify it? Α. 20 Q. Sure. 21 Yeah, that's better. Α. 22 Moving to the fifth person or the entry down, did you go Q. 23 see Walters Mankon Bro with a phone number of 301 --24 Α. Yeah, that's me.

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0.

That's you?

- 1 A. Yeah.
- 2 Q. And do you recall this WhatsApp group chat?
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked as Government
- 5 Exhibit 36B. And actually, I'm sorry, the 36A that we just
- 6 looked at, the second page, the first date up at the top. Do
- 7 you see in the blue box the first entry down at the bottom is
- 8 dated 10/7/2018 and it's a message from Mancho Godlove saying:
- 9 "Meeting time people. Hope you are all on your way." Do you
- 10 recall what the meeting was about?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. What was it?
- 13 A. We always like -- this particular -- this particular
- 14 | event we had a meeting at the Mancho's residence, yeah, I
- remember. I'm not good at dates too, but I remember it
- 16 happening.
- 17 Q. That's fine.
- 18 A. We had a meeting.
- 19 Q. The next entry, the green box is from, it says, "from the
- 20 Ghost 2 PM." And who was the Ghost?
- 21 A. The Ghost is St. Mike.
- 22 Q. So this part of the group, the conspiracy group that you
- 23 have pled guilty to, was the Ghost and Mancho Godlove, were
- 24 they part of that?
- 25 A. Yes, ma'am.

- Now if we could look at Government's Exhibit 36B, please. 1 2 Up at the top, the first three entries, if you could highlight those, please, thank you. The first entry that is from Walters 3 Mankon Bro dated October 11, 2018 says "Ma Ngang this is so so 4 5 wrong." And then the next entry again from Walters Mankon Bro, same date says "This woman Ma witch woman." And then the 6 7 next entry, same date from Fru Nji says, "It has been removed 8 from Facebook. We need to start deleting from WhatsApp." Can 9 you explain what you were talking about there? 10 Yeah, this -- in this scenario there was some incident 11 that happened in the lab because when we started this project 12 to put together this ammunitions and ship to our people to 13 defend themselves, we were kind of like doing it in secret. 14 Even when we came together at first, those of us that came 15 together, all of us that came together we decided that what we 16 are doing, it should stay in between us.
- 17 \blacksquare Q. Why is that?
- 18 A. Because we didn't want the public to know.
- 19 Q. Why not?

- A. Because to some extent we understand that if they know, they're going to stop us and it's illegal.
- 22 Q. And who is "they"? "They" are going to stop you?
 - A. They, the authorities.
 - Q. And what authorities?
- $25 \parallel A$. The American authorities or either the Cameroon

authorities.

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- Q. So it was both, both authorities you're saying?
- 3 \blacksquare A. Yeah, so we decided to keep it as a secret.
 - Q. Okay.
- 5 A. But unfortunately, the only lady that was among us, this
- 6 Ngang, we don't know what happened because like I said, we
- 7 used to come in the lab on different occasions. Maybe she came
- 8 there during our absence. Because it might be -- it was
- 9 Mike's residence, so maybe she came in our absence and then
- 10 got there with Mike. We just saw a video coming out of the
- 11 lab. The video was taken from the lab where she held a very
- 12 large -- a very large drum. I remember Ngang is doing
- 13 something. She was portraying and saying -- "Oh, Mr. Paul
- 14 Biye, the terrorist of Cameroon. We are going after you." So
- in the video that like I was saying "Oh, Mr. Paul Biye, we are
- 16 coming for you. You've killed our people enough." So when we
- 17 | saw this video out -- because it went -- the video went viral.
- 18 We're like what? How did she get in the lab with her phone to
- 19 even come out with the video? So then this, that's why we
- 20 started like commenting on this chat. That's when I said this
- 21 woman, this Ma Ngang is, yeah, I said this Ma Ngang is so, so
- 22 wrong.
- Q. Do you recall what happened as a result of that, the
- 24 posting of the video, what happened with Ma Ngang?
- 25 \blacksquare A. Well, when this video went viral, I think we didn't

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have -- we didn't have a physical meeting, we had maybe some
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       kind of a phone call. And then we came to a consensus that we
       should kick her out of -- we should suspend her out of the
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       group for a time being. And then also we tried to do damage
 5
       control because the thing was already out there in the social
       media. So we were trying to do damage control and then also
 6
 7
       see how to discipline her within the group.
 8
            And when you say "we," do you include in that "we" when
       Q.
 9
       you're talking about a consensus and what you're deciding to
10
       do, do you include Mr. Tita in that description of "we"?
11
            Tita, Nji, Fonguh, yeah. All of us that were in the
12
       group.
13
           Okay, if we could turn now to Government's Exhibit 36C.
14
       Actually, I'm so sorry. Could we go back to 36B? On the
15
       second page, the second one from the bottom of 36B, if you
16
       could highlight that entry. This is an entry dated October 26,
17
       2018 from Fru Nji that says, "Good morning comrades. Please
18
       just a reminder that our Farm Project is getting to the
19
       completion stage. We need more hands to push it through. Let
20
       us all try to answer present this weekend. Those who have time
21
       on Sunday should try and go do some work. I will be there on
22
       Sunday from 2 p.m. Please indicate your availability, thanks."
                 Now in this message, what did you understand the
23
24
       reference to Farm Project to mean?
25
       Α.
            The Farm Project, because what we were doing, most -- we
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       use coded language in our operations. So the farm tools, what
 2
       we referred to farm tools were like the ground nuts, the guns,
 3
       yeah.
 4
            And the Farm Project, was that sort of the whole project?
 5
       Α.
            Yeah.
            Now if we could go to Government's Exhibit 36C, thank
 6
 7
       you. And up at the top, please, the blue box there is dated
 8
       November 14, 2018 from Fru Nji and it says, "In addition, we
 9
       urgently need scope on one of our deadliest stick. Few members
10
       have made pledges which stands at $1,800. The scope ranges
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What did you understand this message to mean?

contributions. We all know the challenges are huge, but we are

between \$2,300 and \$2,500. Please let come through with our

up to it. God bless Ambazonia."

- A. This message, the guns, the guns that we were sending down to our people to defend themselves, those guns, they were, like, doing the job, but for some of them it was not doing, there was the job was not really, like, really defending our people. So we decided to get I'm sorry, I'm not a military man, but I don't know how to call the names of we decided to get a bigger weapon.
- Q. So "deadliest stick," is that referring to a bigger weapon?
- A. Yeah, that bigger weapon we needed a scope, because Mike was a professional. He knows how to use the terminologies

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       about these things.
                            So he said, he said that biggest weapon
 2
       would need something that you can spot the enemy from a
       distance before they even approach our people to kill them.
 3
 4
       Then we can take them out from a distance.
 5
            Now also on that page just below that in the green box
       dated November 17, 2018 is a message from the Ghost that among
 6
 7
       other things says that "one of our current projects
 8
       successfully made it to Ground Zero." And what did you
 9
       understand that sentence to mean?
10
            Let me read. What Mike is saying here is that one of our
11
       shipments, one of our shipments got -- one of our shipments
12
       arrived at our destination safely in the hands of our boys
13
       that are there to defend our people from French Cameroon
14
       terrorists.
15
            And so Ground Zero, what did that mean?
16
            Ground Zero is the code name for -- the code name for our
       land.
17
            In Southern Cameroons?
18
       0.
19
       Α.
            Yes.
20
            And down below that message -- actually, that's okay.
       Q.
21
       Turning to the next page, please, of that exhibit, I'm sorry.
22
       Turning now to Government's Exhibit 36D, please. And do you
23
       recognize this as another portion of that WhatsApp chat group
24
       that we've been talking about?
25
       Α.
            Yeah. Can you like enlarge --
```

- Q. We've been looking at pages from the WhatsApp chat group.

 I was just asking, is this part of the same WhatsApp chat

 group dated -- this one is dated November 18th and 19th of

 2018. You've seen this before?
 - A. Yeah, can you just enlarge it? Because I'm suffering from diabetes so my eyes have gone.
 - Q. At the top the message dated November 18, 2018 is a message from the Ghost in which he mentions money that people have donated or pledged. And he states, "We have a lot of work and finance needed for the effective and efficient completion of our project." And also further down it says, "Also manpower is needed for completion of work even if it's two hours."

Below that message in blue is a message dated the following day from Fru Nji that says, "Great job, comrades. God bless you all."

And then turning to the next page, the second entry is a message from Fru Nji dated 11/19/2018 that says, "Good morning comrades. This week was like a rest week for me and Fonguh. We needed some time off to reenergize. We have been going to the lab at least every week, sometimes three days per week since we started the project, but some of our members have forgotten the road to the lab. Please let's redouble our efforts especially since we are at the conclusion stage. Let's plan to be there on Saturday and Sunday to push the remaining

work. Thank you to comrades who have been working, especially St. Mike. His sacrifice is unmeasured and the only way to appreciate him is to show up and support the work. Thank you all and let me know if my ride sharing team is ready this Sunday."

And what did you understand the "ride sharing team" to refer to?

- A. Yeah, the ride sharing team is referred to I, Fonguh and him. We used to like I said, 8 out of 10 times we arrived together because there's no need for me to be driving my own car. Fonguh was driving his own car, we'd get into a single car because it was easier for us to drive in a single car and then could get the work done.
- Q. Now at this time in mid-November of 2018, what was almost at the conclusion stage that Mr. Nji refers to or what did you understand him to mean when he says "we are at the conclusion stage"?
- A. The conclusion stage is we were putting up -- we were putting up a consignment. We were putting up a consignment to send down to Ground Zero because we were -- these people, they were like -- these French Cameroon terrorists they were like--
- Q. I just wanted to ask you what the conclusion stage was.
- A. To conclude the consignment, to finish up packaging everything and then keep them rolling.
- Q. And let's take a look at Government's Exhibit 20A. And do

```
you recognize that picture?
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A. Yes.

1

2

3

- Q. And what is it?
 - A. It's a container.
- Q. Okay. And does this container relate to the project that
- 6 you were just talking about that was nearing the completion
- 7 stage? Is that what you meant when you referred to
- 8 consignment, that consignment?
- 9 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. Okay. Now this container, did you participate in loading
- it with ammunition and wrapped packages, all the wrapped items
- 12 that you've been talking about?
- 13 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 14 \ Q. Who else helped load the container?
- 15 A. Because the first day -- I think the first day I wasn't
- 16 | there, but the second day -- because when I came the second
- 17 day, the container was almost like half loaded. So the day
- 18 that we came --
- 19 Q. Who is "we"?
- 20 A. I, Fru and Fonguh.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 \blacksquare A. We rode in the same car. We came -- Rogers was there.
- 23 Tita was there. Mike was there. And then there was -- there
- 24 \parallel was -- there was some other guy that maybe brought a car, a
- 25 truck to put -- I can't remember his name, though. But he

- 1 brought a truck too.
- 2 Q. And the day that you were there --
- 3 A. To put in the container.
- 4 Q. I'm sorry. And the day that you were there, did you load
- 5 any of the compressors or the wrapped up packages?
- 6 A. Yes, I did.
- 7 Q. And did Mr. Fonguh and Mr. Nji also put those types of
- 8 items or help put those items in the container?
- 9 A. Yeah, all of us participated.
- 10 Q. And what did Mr. Tita do?
- 11 A. He has -- usually he doesn't want to get his hands dirty,
- 12 but --
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. He was like seeing what was going on, put this there, put
- 15 this there.
- 16 \parallel Q. Did Mr. Tita give instructions about how to load the
- 17 | container?
- 18 MR. BENOWITZ: Objection, leading.
- 19 **THE COURT:** Sustained. Rephrase.
- 20 BY MS. GAVIN:
- Q. What, if anything, did Mr. Tita direct you or any of the
- others to do during the loading of the container?
- 23 A. He was just, like, watching what we were putting in. And
- 24 he would like "Hey, put this table on this side, put this on
- 25 | the side." But he was just, like, watching and saying he

- doesn't want to get his hands dirty, though, most of the 1 2 times.
 - If we could take a look at Government's Exhibit 21F. Do Q. you recognize those items?
 - Α. Yeah.

4

5

8

17

18

20

21

- What are they? 6 Q.
- 7 Α. These are guns that we did wrap.
- There appears to be handwriting on these packages. Do you Q. 9 see that? We can enlarge it a little bit please, Mr. Gasque.
- 10 What's the handwriting for? Do you know how the handwriting 11 got on there?
- 12 Yeah, these handwritings, they were like -- because when 13 we put the ground nuts together, the peanuts together, for 14 instance if we put like 30 in one packet, we would have like 15 30 pieces of ground nuts. And then maybe 2, 8 out of 15, 3 16 AKs.
 - Were these the containers that were put in the compressor containers with the foam?
- 19 Yes, ma'am. Α.
 - And what was the point of writing on the packages that went on the container what was in the package? Why were you doing that?
- 23 We were doing that because the boys down there on Ground 24 Zero, when they receive these items, because they are not 25 trained soldiers, though. They are not conventional soldiers.

- They are not trained. So when they received these items, from
 the description and the writing, they'll know what this is
 this and this is that.
- Q. Okay. Do you know who wrote the descriptions on the packages?
- A. Sometimes I would write them, sometimes Fru will, Fonguh,
 Collins. There was no specific person that will write.
- Q. Now did there come a time that the container that you loaded left the Port of Baltimore to your understanding and headed overseas?
- 11 A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay. Now after the container had left Baltimore, did you continue working in the basement and shipping items?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Now I want to show you what's been marked as Government's Exhibit 34A. And if we could turn to the second page, please.
- 17 Do you recognize that?
- 18 A. Yup.
- 19 Q. What is it, please?
- 20 A. Stick and Peanut Projects.
- 21 Q. Is it a Power Point presentation?
- A. No, it's like I said, during our operations we use coded language.
- Q. I'm sorry, I wasn't asking about the words, I was asking
 what this series of pages are. Do you recognize this as part

- of a presentation, like a Power Point?
- 2 A. Yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah.
- 3 Q. Were you present at any point, any type of event when the
- 4 Power Point was presented?
- 5 A. Yes, I was present.
- 6 Q. Okay. And do you recall where that was?
- 7 A. Yeah.

- 8 Q. Where was it?
- 9 A. This presentation took place at the Wilson Fonguh
- 10 residence.
- 11 Q. Do you recall if Mr. Tita was there at that time?
- 12 A. All of us was there. Everybody was there. Tita, Fonguh
- because he was the resident. I was there. I was there with my
- 14 \parallel wife and my -- my exchange wife with my children.
- 15 Q. Was Mr. Nji there?
 - A. Nji was there with his wife and his kids.
- 17 Q. Do you recall who made the presentation?
- 18 A. Mike did.

- 19 MR. BASILE: I'm sorry, I didn't hear that, sir.
- 20 **THE WITNESS:** Mike did. Rogers was there. He just
- 21 came inside. Rogers was present.
- 22 BY MS. GAVIN:
- Q. Now directing your attention to Government's Exhibit 35M.
- 24 I'm sorry, Mr. Gasque, 35N. Up at the top, the blue box
- 25 \parallel indicates a phone number added. Do you recognize the phone

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number of 301-825-3298?
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- A. That's my phone number.
- 3 Q. Okay. And then below that in the green box, a message
- 4 from the Ghost that says, "Please welcome a dedicated soldier,
- 5 our brother Walters." This is on February 11, 2019. Do you see
- 6 that?

2

- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. And then below that in blue, a message from Wilson Fonguh
- 9 that says, "Welcome at Big" D-a-d-y that same day. What's
- 10 happening here in terms of your number being added to this?
- 11 A. This is the group. This is the same group whereby we got
- 12 together to do what we did to save the lives of our people.
- 13 Q. And Mr. Fonguh says "Welcome at Big" D-a-d-y. What does
- 14 | that mean?
- 15 A. They're just like -- he's just like telling the other
- 16 comrades that --
- - A. Oh, that's my coded name, my aka.
- 19 Q. And how do you pronounce that?
- 20 A. Daddy.

- 21 Q. So it's misspelled here. You think it should be two Ds?
- 22 A. Yeah, it's two Ds.
- 23 Q. And so then let me show you what's been marked as
- 24 Government's Exhibit 35A. And the fifth, sixth, seventh entry
- 25 down, do you see your Walters Mankon Bro on there as part of

that group?

1

2

- A. Yeah.
- Q. Now did there come a point in time that you learned that
- 4 the container that you all shipped out in January of 2019 did
- 5 not get delivered to Nigeria?
 - A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. How did you learn that?
- 8 A. I can't remember exactly where I got the information, but
- 9 it was a phone call.
- 10 Q. Okay. And did you then receive any more information about
- the container not being delivered? What was happening to it?
- 12 A. I remember it was a phone call. I can't remember who did
- 13 it, but it was from one of us told me that the container has
- 14 been rerouted back to the Port of Baltimore. So for some
- reason I called Mike to find out because he was the one that
- 16 was in charge, he and Ernst Bangarie, they were the one in
- 17 | charge of doing the shipment. So I called him, I was like --
- 18 he said yeah, for some reason the container has been rerouted.
- 20 Bangarie, did he do a good job? Because he was the one in
- 21 charge of doing the paperwork for the shipment. So he says he
- 22 doesn't know, but he will get in touch with the authorities of
- 23 the Port of Baltimore to find out.
- 24 \parallel Q. What did you mean by Bangarie doing a good job?
- 25 A. Because before this, our project, before he is doing

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1 shipments back in Cameroon.
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- Q. Okay. Did you have --
- A. That's why he was assigned to do that.
- Q. Did you have any understanding as to whether Mr. Bangarie

was going to in any way identify that the container contained

- 6 ammunition and firearms and all that stuff?
 - A. No.

2

3

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7

11

Q. You didn't have an understanding or did you understand he was not going to do that?

because he's part of our group. We know what's in there, the

- 10 A. I did have an understanding he was not going to do that
- content of the container. We don't want anyone to know it.
- Q. Now throughout the spring of 2019, did you and the rest
- of the people in the conspiracy continue to meet and prepare
- consignments? Meet by Zoom or in person or both?
- 16 A. After the container was brought back?
- Q. No, I'm talking about before it gets back when it's on
- 18 \parallel its way back. So in that time period did you all continue --
- 19 A. Yeah, yeah, yeah.
- 20 Q. Okay. And at any point did Mr. St. Michael give any
- 21 \parallel updates at any of these meetings about where the container
- 22 was, whether it was still on its way back or anything along
- 23 those lines?
- 24 | A. I don't -- I can't remember if it's from him directly,
- 25 but I remember we had some kind of, I think, a telephone

- something, conversation and then they said this container was 1 2 rerouted maybe from Spain, that is from Spain that they 3 rerouted it back. 4 At any point -- was this in a group conversation? 5 Α. Yeah. Yeah, okay. And this was the members of the group 6 Q. 7 including -- did it include Mr. Tita? 8 Α. Yeah. 9 Did it include --Q. All of us, everybody. 10 Α. 11 Just let me ask, though, did it include Mr. Fonguh? Ο. 12 Α. Yeah. 13 Did it include Mr. Nji? 14 Α. Yeah. 15 At any point during that conversation did anyone raise Q. 16 the issue of legality of the shipment, that it was legal? 17 Α. No, no, no, no. 18 Did anyone raise or mention an export license? 0. 19 Α. No. 20 Did anyone ask why the authorities or why the container Q. 21 was on the way back? 22 Α. No.
- Q. Did you have any understanding as to what was happening
- 24 there?
- 25 A. Yeah.

Q. At that point?

1

- 2 Yeah, my understanding at that point was we don't know what is happening because the way we are putting -- the way we 3 4 were wrapping the stuff, we knew that if it is going to beat 5 the system in the Baltimore port, then it's going to beat the system back to the destination. So when they said the 6 7 container, they rerouted the container, I was like started 8 thinking like maybe this is something that is going to get us 9 in trouble. I, for one, was thinking that.
- Q. Did the group have any discussions about what to do when the container got back or what to say or anything like that?
 - A. No.

12

18

- Q. Was there any discussion as to whether St. Michael should say anything to the port authorities?
- 15 A. No.
- Q. Okay. Was there any plan at all about what you would do when the container got back?
 - A. There was no plan because we -- I, for one, I knew that this is trouble coming because --
- 20 Q. And why was it trouble coming?
- A. Because the container, the content of the container
 wasn't right. We were doing something behind the scenes that
 we don't want anybody to know.
- Q. Okay. Did you know it was against the law to do it the way you were doing it?

- A. Yes, by shipping, yup.
- Q. Did you ever hear St. Michael tell -- did St. Michael
- 3 ever tell you that he had a license to ship overseas?
- 4 A. No. All I know that he -- what he told me was that he has
- 5 a license to -- because he was a military guy then, he has a
- 6 license to deal with ammunitions and guns.
- 7 Q. What did you understand "deal with ammunitions and guns"
- 8 to mean?

- 9 A. To the best of my -- what I understand by dealing with
- 10 weapons and guns means because he used to take me to the
- 11 range, teach me how to shoot. So I understand if he can maybe
- 12 acquire a weapon or assemble weapon. He plays with weapons.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. So that's what I know, understand by license to deal with
- weapon. But in terms of shipment, no. He didn't tell me that.
- 16 MR. BASILE: I'm sorry, I didn't hear that, sir.
- 17 Could you repeat that?
- 18 THE WITNESS: He didn't tell me that he has a
- 19 license to ship.
- 20 BY MS. GAVIN:
- 21 Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked as Government's
- 22 Exhibit 25K. And do you recognize this, this first page, TD
- 23 Bank document? Appears to be a slip right there and then the
- 24 second page. Do you recognize that?
- 25 A. Yeah, I recognize this.

- 1 | Q. And this is dated June 29, 2019?
 - A. Yeah, I recognize it.
 - Q. And what is this?
 - A. This is a receipt of a shipment that I made.
- 5 Q. Okay. And do you recall what you were shipping?
- A. Yeah, I was shipping -- I did ship a generator that was stocked with ammunitions.
- Q. And was that part of the conspiracy plan and this was part of what you guys had been doing?
- 10 A. Yes, ma'am.

3

4

16

- Q. And where did you get the money to -- the front page, I'm sorry. Let me talk about that. It appears to be dated June
- 29, 2019, shows a withdrawal of \$1,000. Is that a withdrawal
- 14 | from your account, do you know?
- 15 A. No, this money was coming from our phone because we had

-- Mike was the one in charge of the finances that we put

- together.
- Q. And what did you use -- did you get -- the receipt that's
- attached to it says \$1,000, so was that -- what does that
- 20 signify? Did you give cash from this?
- 21 A. Yeah, Mike gave me cash.
- 22 Q. And did you give that to the shipper?
- 23 A. Yeah, I paid for the shipment.
- 24 MS. GAVIN: Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 25 **THE COURT:** All right, thank you. Defense counsel?

Mr. Basile? 1 2 MR. BASILE: Yes, Your Honor. CROSS-EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. BASILE: 4 Now when the Government first questioned you, they asked 5 you questions about what your expectations were with respect 6 7 to sentencing in this case. Do you recall that? 8 Can you repeat the question, sir? Α. 9 When the Government first started questioning you they Q. 10 asked you about an agreement that you had with them and what 11 your expectations were as to sentencing in this case. Do you 12 remember that? 13 I don't think we had any agreement. 14 Okay, sir. I'm going to show you what's been marked as 15 Defendant's Exhibit No. 13. If I can approach the witness, Your Honor? 16 THE COURT: Sure. That's for identification? 17 18 MR. BASILE: Yes, Your Honor. 19 BY MR. BASILE: 20 Let me show you Exhibit No. 13 which says "sealed Q. 21 supplement to the plea agreement." Do you see that? 22 Sealed supplement to the plea agreement, yeah. 23 Okay. Do you recognize that document? 24 Α. Yup.

All right, look at the last page. Is that your signature

25

0.

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1 on the last page?
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A. Yup.

- 3 Q. And in that agreement -- let me have that back for just a
- 4 moment so I can refer to it. In that agreement you agreed
- 5 with the Government that you would have immunity for
- 6 statements that you made during the time that you were
- 7 cooperating with the Government. Do you remember that?
- 8 A. Immunity like in what?
- 9 Q. Well, take a look at paragraph 2. Read that to yourself,
- 10 okay? Near the bottom. Have you read that paragraph?
- 11 A. Yup.
- 12 Q. Did you read the paragraph, sir?
- 13 A. Yup.
- 14 Q. Okay. And that paragraph says, "In order to permit the
- defendant to make disclosures to the Government under this
- 16 \parallel agreement, any information and documents that the defendant
- 17 | fully and truthfully discloses to the Government during the
- course of cooperation pursuant to this agreement will not be
- 19 used against the defendant directly or indirectly by this
- 20 office in any federal criminal case."
- 21 That was your understanding of part of the
- 22 agreement, correct?
- 23 A. That's my understanding, but what I'm saying here is the
- 24 | fact --
- 25 Q. Well, I'm just asking you about your understanding about

```
1
       an immunity agreement. You understood that that was part of
 2
       your agreement with the Government, didn't you?
 3
       Α.
            Yup.
 4
            Okay. Now let me go on to another part of this agreement.
       You had an expectation that if you testified and cooperated
 5
       with the Government and provided information in this case,
 6
 7
       that you could get a lighter sentence, isn't that correct?
 8
       Α.
            No.
 9
            Okay, let me read to you paragraph four.
                 MS. GAVIN: Your Honor, could I just object to Mr.
10
11
       Basile standing in front of the witness?
12
                 THE COURT: It probably, all things considered,
13
       would be better if you were a little further back. I
14
       understand you're just wanting him to be -- is there another
15
       copy of the agreement maybe so --
16
                 MS. GAVIN: Happy to --
17
                 THE COURT: --he could have a copy and you could
18
                    That might be best.
       have a copy?
19
                 MR. BASILE: Fine.
20
       BY MR. BASILE:
21
            Sir, let me hand you another copy of this agreement, page
22
       3 of your sealed agreement. And it's even been highlighted in
23
       yellow. Do you see that?
24
                 MS. GAVIN: What paragraph?
25
                 MR. BASILE: Just a second, counsel. Let me ask the
```

question first.

BY MR. BASILE:

- Q. Do you see where it's highlighted?
- 4 A. Yeah, I see where it's highlighted.
 - Q. That's paragraph 4 on page 3, is it not?
 - A. Yeah.
 - Q. Okay, and let me read that along with you if I can. And paragraph 4 says, "If this office" -- referring to the Government -- "determines that the defendant has provided substantial assistance in an investigation or prosecution of others and if the defendant has fully complied with all obligations under this agreement and the sealed supplement, this office may make a motion pursuant to USSG 5K1.1 if appropriate requesting that the Court sentence the defendant in light of the advisory factors set forth in 5K1.1(a)(1)-5 in requesting a downward departure."

You understood that to mean that the Government would recommend a lesser sentence or would recommend a lower departure of the sentencing guidelines which could result in a lesser sentence, didn't you understand that?

- A. I didn't understand this.
- Q. Okay. Well, you signed it so you're saying you didn't understand the agreement that you signed?
 - A. Yes, I did sign it. But for some reason I didn't have time to go through the document.

```
Okay, so your understanding today is that -- well, let me
 1
 2
       ask you this: Do you have any understanding in any way that
 3
       you could get a lighter sentence as a result of testifying and
 4
       cooperating with the Government?
 5
       Α.
            No.
            Okay. Were you subpoenaed to be here today?
 6
       Q.
 7
       Α.
            Can you --
 8
            Did you receive a subpoena to come to court today to
 9
       testify?
            Hopefully you can help me with -- maybe bring it down. I
10
11
       don't understand.
12
            Do you know what a subpoena is?
13
       Α.
            English is my second language, so if maybe someone could
14
       help to -- subpoena?
15
            I'm just asking, do you know what a subpoena is?
       Q.
16
       Α.
            No.
17
            Okay. Did you receive a court order to come to court
18
       today to testify?
19
       Α.
            Yes.
20
       Q.
            Okay.
21
                 MR. BASILE: Your Honor, at this point I'm going to
22
       offer Defendant's 13 into evidence.
23
                 MS. GAVIN: Objection, Your Honor.
24
                 THE COURT: We'll take that up later. For now it's
25
       marked for Identification.
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1
                 MR. BASILE:
                               Thank you, Your Honor.
 2
       BY MR. BASILE:
 3
            Now let me ask you, how many hours per week did you work
       Q.
 4
       at the lab?
 5
            Um, probably let me say sometimes 16, sometimes 32.
            I'm sorry, sometimes what?
 6
       Q.
 7
            16, sometimes 32.
       Α.
 8
            15 or 16 hours per week? I'm not hearing you very well,
       Q.
 9
       sir. How many hours per week did you work in the lab?
            Sometimes 16, 32.
10
11
                 THE COURT: 16, 32.
12
       BY MR. BASILE:
            Between 16 and 32 hours?
13
       Q.
14
       Α.
            Yes, sir.
15
            And was that every week?
       Q.
16
            Not every week.
       Α.
17
       Q.
            Okay, were there weeks when you didn't work at all?
18
            Yeah.
       Α.
19
            How many weeks did you not work in the lab at all?
       Q.
20
       Α.
            I can't recall, because I usually go there when I'm off.
21
            Okay, you didn't keep a record then, did you?
       Q.
22
            Yeah, I didn't.
23
            In fact, there were a number of weeks where you didn't
24
       work in the lab at all, isn't that true?
```

Α.

Yes.

- Q. And there were a number of weeks where you worked maybe two or three hours in the lab?
- A. More than that because we used to get there about 7 p.m.
- 4 We worked all night until about maybe 2:30 or 3.
- 5 Q. Well, how many times did you work all night?
- 6 A. How many times did I work all night?
- 7 Q. Yes.
- 8 A. Maybe -- I can't break that down, sir, because I don't
- 9 understand by "work all night." You said how many times did we
- 10 work --
- 11 Q. How many times did you go to the lab at 7 at night and
- work until 2 in the morning?
- 13 A. Let me say like it could be like -- because this process
- 14 went on for more than a year.
- 15 Q. Okay. My question is how many times, if you recall, did
- 16 you work --
- 17 A. I can't recall. I can't recall.
- 18 \parallel Q. Let me finish my question, sir, please. How many times
- 19 did you work from 7 at night until 2 in the morning, do you
- 20 recall?
- 21 A. I can't recall.
- 22 Q. And you really don't recall the total number of hours you
- worked in the lab, do you?
- 24 A. Like I said, approximately 16 to 32.
- 25 Q. Right. And when did you -- what month and what year did

```
1 you first start working in the lab?
```

- 2 \blacksquare A. We started -- we started this process sometime in 2017.
- 3 | Q. You don't --
- 4 A. I'm not good at dates, though. I'm not good at dates,
- 5 keeping dates.
- 6 Q. Do you remember what month in 2017?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Okay. And you worked in the lab in 2018?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Did you work in the lab in 2019?
- 11 A. No, I don't -- not quite.
- 12 Q. So throughout the year 2019 you did not work in the lab
- 13 at all?
- 14 A. Like I said, I'm not very good at dates, but I know when
- 15 this -- when this war was declared on us, when we decided to
- defend our people we started in 2017.
- 17 | Q. Okay, good. I just want to know do you recall --
- 18 A. Through 2018.
- 19 Q. Do you recall whether or not you worked in the lab at all
- 20 in the year 2019?
- 21 A. I might be, but I can't recall.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. I can't recall.
- 24 Q. Do you recall how many times Mr. Nji was present working
- in the lab when you were physically present?

- 1 A. Like I said, 8 out of 10 times.
- Q. Well, 8 out of 10 times that you were there, is that what
- 3 you're saying?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. But you don't know if he was working in the lab in
- 6 -- let me withdraw that question. Of your own personal
- 7 | observation, you don't know that he was working in the lab in
- 8 2019 at all, do you?
- 9 A. Like I told you, sir, I'm not good at dates. I'm not good
- 10 at keeping track.
- 11 Q. Is it fair to say you don't recall?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay. And in 2018, how often was Mr. Nji working in the
- 14 | lab, to your personal observation, in your presence?
- 15 A. Like I said again, 8 out of 10 times.
- Q. I understand, but I want to know how many times total, if
- 17 you recall.
- 18 MS. GAVIN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 19 MR. BASILE: Your Honor, this is cross-examination.
- 20 | THE COURT: It is and it has been asked and
- 21 answered. Next?
- 22 BY MR. BASILE:
- 23 Q. In 2017, how many times to your observation was Mr. Nji
- 24 in the lab?
- 25 \blacksquare A. Like I said, 8 out of 10 times we were there together.

- 1 And you don't recall how many total times you were there 2 at that time, do you? Like I said, 8 out of 10 times we were there. 3 Δ 4 And why was it that you wanted to perform service at the 0. 5 lab? Can you repeat yourself, sir? 6 Α. 7 Why did you want to work in the lab? Ο. I wanted to work -- I decided to work in the lab because 8 Α. 9 the war that was declared to my people took the life of my 10 baby sister. So that's what -- that's what gave me the 11 motivation to make sure these people that killed my baby 12 sister --13 Okay, and I think you've testified earlier today that the 14 Cameroonian Government, if they had the names of people who 15 were working against them would take action against those 16 people, is that your understanding? 17 MS. GAVIN: Objection. 18 When did I testify today? Come back THE WITNESS: 19 again? 20 BY MR. BASILE: 21 Sir, let me rephrase the question. Did you have any 22
 - worries about the Cameroonian Government knowing that you were doing work in the lab?
 - No. Our worries were for the Cameroon Government not to confiscate what we were sending down to our people to help

24

themselves.

- Q. So you were not concerned then that the Cameroonian

 Government would know about the work that you were doing here?
- A. No. We were concerned about the American authorities here.
- Q. Now since you had seen Mr. Nji working in the lab with you, were there also times when Mr. Nji was packing clothing, medicines, and food for shipment to Cameroon?
 - A. Nope. The only time -- when -- when this Kindness Program started, when this Kindness group -- because this group was named Kindness. Initially when we started, we did, all of us we did do packaging clothes, medication, we did that, we did that. Later on we transitioned from the clothes and the medication now to weapons.
 - Q. But the purpose of the Kindness Program was to ship humanitarian aid to Cameroon, isn't that true?
 - A. The purpose of the Kindness, this group Kindness was to help our people back there defend themselves. And while defending themselves, also help them with humanitarian stuff, both.
 - Q. Well, let me ask you this: Wasn't the purpose of the Peanut Program to send ammunition and firearms to Cameroon?
 - A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay, so why was there a Peanut Program and a Kindness
 Program if they both did the same thing?

- A. The Kindness -- the name Kindness is the name of the group. It's not a program. Kindness is the name of the group.
 - Q. Why were there two separate groups if they were doing the same thing?
- A. No, they were not two separate groups, sir. Kindness was
 the name of the group. Like you can form a group and then you
 give a name. But the Peanut Program, the Peanut Program was a
 program within the Kindness group.
- 9 Q. Okay, so the Peanut -- did the Peanut Program exist

 10 before the Kindness group or was it formed after the Kindness

 11 group was formed?
- 12 A. The Peanut Program came after the Kindness group was formed.
 - Q. Okay, and what was that, what year?
- A. That was -- like I said, I'm not good at dates, but I know it's sometime in 2000-maybe 17 or 18. I'm not good at dates.
- 18 O. 2017 or '18?

4

- 19 A. Yeah, I'm not good at dates.
- Q. Now all of the lab work that you did was in Tamufor's
- 21 basement; is that correct, St. Michael's basement?
- 22 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And Mr. Tamufor St. Michael ran the lab, did he not?
- 24 A. He did.
- 25 Q. Okay, and he decided who would come and work and when

they would work, did he not?

- A. He always send out the request for who is available to work because we got our separate schedules, our separate work schedules.
 - Q. So he recruited people to come to the lab to work?
- A. Not that he recruited people. We of the Southern Cameroon instruction, we came together and said, we cannot sit and watch this French Cameroon Government move into our villages, kill children, kill women and burn them down. We decided to
- 10 come together. It was a mutual understanding. It's not that
- 11 Mike recruited anybody.
- Q. Okay. And when workers were working in the lab, did Mike
- as you call him or St. Michael, supervise the workers and
- 14 direct their work?
- 15 A. Yes.

1

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3

4

- 16 Q. And did he assign certain tasks to workers?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. And he assigned a task to you of grinding down serial
- 19 numbers, didn't he?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And how much time, if you can recall, did you spend
- grinding down serial numbers from the firearms?
- A. Like I said, it doesn't take up to five minutes for me to
- take off a serial number from a single rifle.
- 25 Q. Well, more of what I'm asking you, sir, is -- let me --

- okay, let me move on with another question. Did St. Michael ever grind off serial numbers?
 - A. Well, maybe -- not in my presence. Might be when I'm gone.
 - Q. In your presence did you see anybody else grinding off serial numbers?
 - A. I was the only one assigned to that specific task.
 - Q. Okay. Let me ask you, during the first six months that you were working in the lab, did Mike ever tell you what was being done with the ammunition and the firearms that were in his basement?
- 12 A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. Did he tell you from the very beginning what was being done with these items?
- 15 A. All of us knew what was being done. It's not --
 - Q. Sorry, stop. I didn't ask you what you knew. Really what I want to know is if St. Michael told you what was being done with those firearms and ammunition in the first six months of you working there.
 - A. What I just said, we are adults. When this calamity before our people, we came together as a group. It was, it was a conversation agreement. We came together as a group, so it's not an issue of Mike recruiting somebody or telling somebody what was done with the weapons. We knew what the weapons were going to do. These weapons were going to defend and secure our

people.

- 2 Q. Okay. And you also I think had mentioned something about
- 3 going to the shooting range. Did you and Mr. Mike go to the
- 4 shooting range?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. And at the shooting range you fired some of the
- 7 ammunition that you were preparing in the lab?
- 8 A. Not the ones that we were preparing.
- 9 Q. Okay. Did you use some of the firearms that were in the
- 10 lab?
- 11 A. No. We used to acquire firearms. We used to acquire
- 12 ammunitions. When we go to that range he would acquire
- 13 ammunitions from there.
- 14 Q. You knew during the time you were working in the lab that
- 15 Mike was in the U.S. military, did you not?
- 16 A. I knew.
- 17 Q. And you knew that he was in the Navy, wasn't he?
- 18 A. Yes, I knew.
- 19 Q. Did you know what his rank was?
- 20 A. No, I didn't know.
- 21 Q. And you knew that he actually had a career in the
- 22 military, isn't that true?
- 23 A. Yeah.
- 24 Q. And it's your testimony that Mike had told everybody in
- 25 the lab that he had a license, but he didn't say what that

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license was for. Is that your testimony?
 1
 2
            He didn't -- he didn't -- I didn't -- he didn't tell,
       like, he didn't bring -- he didn't bring us in a group and
 3
       tell us that. We had a conversation. Mike and I had a
 4
 5
       conversation.
            When you say "we," who are you talking about?
 6
 7
            Like all of us that are involved in the project.
       Α.
 8
       Q.
            Okay.
 9
            It was not like in a setting whereby he sat all of us
       Α.
10
       down and said oh, I have this license to do this and that,
11
       that, that. Maybe he could, like he could have done it because
12
       not every day -- what was -- it was not every day that I used
13
       to go to the lab. We used to come to the lab on different
       occasions.
14
15
            Okay, so --
       Q.
16
            Depending on your schedule.
17
            Right, so you don't know of your personal knowledge, your
18
       personal observation what conversations about licensing went
19
       on between Mr. Mike and other members of the group, do you?
20
                 MS. GAVIN: Objection.
21
                 THE COURT: If he wasn't present --
22
                 MR. BASILE: Well, that's what I'm trying to
23
       emphasize, Your Honor.
24
                 THE COURT: Overruled.
25
       BY MR. BASILE:
```

Sir, my question is you don't know of your personal 1 2 knowledge, personal observation what conversations Mr. Mike had with other members of the group regarding licensing, do 3 4 vou? 5 THE COURT: When he wasn't present. MR. BASILE: Yes, that's why I'm saying personal 6 7 knowledge when you were not present. THE WITNESS: I don't know. 8 9 MR. BASILE: Your Honor, if I might approach the 10 witness, I'd like to get the copy of Exhibit 13 back. 11 THE COURT: All right. 12 BY MR. BASILE: 13 Now were you also concerned that if the Cameroonian 14 Government found out about the shipments, that the Cameroonian 15 Government would somehow take these shipments? 16 Like I said, our major concern was for the U.S. 17 authorities not to discover what we were putting together and 18 sending back to Cameroon. And also, we were concerned like you 19 said that if the Cameroonian Government, if they could lay 20 hands on it, they'll confiscate it. 21 So that was a concern of yours that the Cameroonian 0. 22 Government would somehow confiscate the shipment if they found 23 out about it? 24 Α. Yup.

Well let me ask you this: The notebooks that you say

that Fru was writing in, those notebooks were always kept in 1 2 the basement of Mike's house, isn't that true? 3 Α. Well, I don't know where precise that notebook was being 4 kept, but all I know is those -- all those documents, Mike was 5 keeping them. I don't know if he leaves them in his basement or he takes them upstairs into his room, I don't know. 6 7 everything was left in Mike's address, in Mike's keeping. 8 Now the actual shipping of these items, the ammunition Q. 9 and the firearms, the shipping was -- Mr. Nji had nothing to 10 do with the actual shipping, did he? 11 He participated in the loading. 12 I didn't ask you that, sir. I'll get to that in a second. 13 As to the shipping, arrangements for the shipping, doing the 14 shipping, Mr. Nji had no part in that, did he? 15 Well, I don't know, but all I know is the shipment was 16 between -- the shipment arrangement was between Mr. Mike and 17 Ernst Bangarie. 18 Who? 0. 19 Ernst Bangarie. Α. 20 Mr. Bangarie. When the container arrived, when the Q. 21 container from Minnesota arrived, was it half-full? 22 I said the day I arrived to do my own share of the 23 work the container was already a little bit -- because that, 24 that particular container -- the container came from 25 Minnesota, yeah, I remember the container came from Minnesota

- 1 with some stuff in there.
- 2 Q. Do you know what was in it when it came from Minnesota?
- 3 Did you observe what was in it?
- 4 | A. I saw there were like used dolls, school -- little chairs
- 5 for toddlers in school and there was a truck in there too, a
- 6 Toyota, something like a U-Haul Toyota truck.
 - Q. Did you see what was in the U-Haul truck?
- 8 A. The U-Haul truck, the content of the U-Haul truck?
- 9 Q. Yes, did you see what was inside the U-Haul truck?
- 10 A. When the U-Haul truck came, when they took it out there
- 11 was nothing. It was us that loaded the U-Haul truck.
- 12 Q. I'm sorry, did you say "it was us that loaded the U-Haul
- 13 | truck"?

- 14 A. Yeah.
- 15 Q. Did you see what was inside the U-Haul truck?
- 16 A. It was -- it was vacant.
- 17 | Q. It was vacant, okay. Did you ever load anything into the
- 18 U-Haul truck?
- 19 A. Yes, sir.
- 20 Q. What did you load into the U-Haul truck, you personally?
- 21 A. Us, not me personally.
- 22 Q. I'm asking about you, sir. I want to know what you did.
- 23 What did you load into the U-Haul truck?
- 24 A. We --
- 25 \mathbb{Q} . Sir, sir, stop.

```
When you say me, I, when you say me --
 1
 2
                 THE COURT: Excuse me, sir, let's -- you still have
       a little bit more to go. I'm thinking at this time we're just
 3
 4
       going to take a short recess and then we'll try the question
 5
       again, if we need to. All right? Let's take a recess.
                 (Recess was taken.)
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: Just asking, will you be continuing with
       this witness?
 8
 9
                 MR. BASILE: Yes, Your Honor.
10
                 THE COURT: All right, go ahead and get the witness
11
       in, that's fine, and then the jury.
12
                 (Jury arrived.)
13
                 THE COURT: Thanks, you can be seated. Mr. Basile.
14
                 MR. BASILE: Thank you, Your Honor.
15
       BY MR. BASILE:
16
            Now do you know a person by the name of Commander Wall?
       0.
17
       Α.
            That's how people used to refer to me.
            You're referred to as Commander Wall?
18
       0.
19
       Α.
            Yeah.
20
            And that's because you command an armed group in
       Q.
21
       Ambazonia, do you not?
22
            It's just his own way to address me. I don't know why.
23
            Well, do you command an armed group in Ambazonia?
       Q.
24
       Α.
            No.
25
       0.
            Do you have any connection with armed groups in
```

Ambazonia?

2 A. Yup.

- 3 Q. What is your connection?
- $4 \parallel A$. My connection to Ambaland Kwifor is one of the sponsors.
- 5 Q. So you sponsored Ambaland Kwifor?
- 6 A. We provided.
- 7 Q. And when you say "sponsor," what does that mean?
- 8 A. It means we provide materials to defend our people.
- 9 Q. Did you ever send a compressor or a generator to Ambaland
- 10 | Kwifor?
- 11 A. I did send a compressor to Ambaland Kwifor.
- 12 Q. I'm sorry?
- 13 A. I did.
- 14 Q. You did?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Okay, when was that?
- 17 | A. When?
- 18 Q. Yes.
- 19 A. Like I said, I'm not good at dates though.
- Q. So you don't know?
- 21 A. I can't remember the exact date except they could pull up
- 22 the receipt that I paid for those, for the shipment and then
- 23 I'll come up with the date.
- 24 Q. Before Mr. Nji and Mr. Fonguh joined the group in the
- 25 lab, were you already shipping sticks and ground nuts to

Cameroon?

A. Nope.

1

- 3 Q. And you first met Mr. Nji when?
- 4 A. Like I said, I met Mr. Nji sometime in 2017.
- 5 Q. Okay. And was that true also when you met Mr. Fonguh and
- 6 Mr. Tita?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Do you know if there are regular Sunday meetings,
- 9 meetings every Sunday at the lab?
- 10 A. Regular Sunday meetings?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. Nope, there's no regular Sunday meetings. We used to work
- 13 \parallel in the lab on the weekends, most of the times on the weekend,
- 14 | like maybe -- yeah, during the weekends because those, those,
- 15 those days are the days that we are off, off from our jobs.
- 16 \parallel Q. Have you ever heard the term "foot soldier"?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. How do you define that term?
- 19 A. Foot soldier, the term foot soldier is how we refer to
- 20 the boys down there that are having to defend our people from
- 21 the French terrorist regime.
- 22 Q. Now do you recall enrolling in a group or a course known
- as Think Technology?
- 24 A. Yes, I did.
- 25 Q. All right. You were a student there, weren't you?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And Think Technology was a school that was owned and
- 3 | taught by Mr. Nji, isn't that true?
- 4 A. Yeah, he was the instructor.
- 5 Q. And you signed a contract to receive a course of
- 6 instruction with him, isn't that true?
- 7 A. No, I didn't sign a contract.
- 8 Q. You did not?
- 9 A. Yup.
- 10 Q. Did you sign an enrollment agreement?
- 11 A. Yes, I signed an enrollment agreement.
- 12 Q. And under that enrollment agreement in exchange for your
- instruction you agreed to pay him \$3,000, isn't that true?
- 14 A. Not correct, sir.
- 15 Q. You deny that?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 \blacksquare Q. Did you agree to pay him any amount of money for his
- 18 instruction?
- 19 \blacksquare A. The agreement was for me to pay \$300 as registration fee.
- 20 Q. And that was it?
- 21 A. Yup.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- MR. BASILE: Your Honor, I'm going to have this
- 24 exhibit marked as 14.
- 25 THE COURT: I think we talked about this a little

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bit before, but this would be for your client, Exhibit 14?
 1
 2
                 MR. BASILE: Yes, Your Honor.
                 THE COURT: Mr. Nji, all right.
 3
 4
                 MR. BASILE: Mr. Nji is Exhibit 14. Maybe I should
 5
       mark his name on there. May I approach the witness to hand
       this to him, Your Honor?
 6
                 THE COURT: Sure.
 7
       BY MR. BASILE:
 8
 9
            Let me show you, sir, is this the enrollment agreement
10
       that I just asked you about?
11
            This is, yeah, this is the enrollment agreement.
12
            Is that your signature on the last page, sir?
13
            It is my signature, but --
14
            Okay, and on the front page you agreed to pay a tuition
15
       of $3,000, didn't you?
16
       Α.
           No, sir.
17
       Q.
            Okay.
18
            When this agreement was signed, when I did sign this
19
       agreement, all these other columns, they were like, they were
20
       blank spaces.
21
            Okay. And sir, you owe $2,700 to Mr. Nji for your
22
       instruction that you refuse to pay?
23
            Not correct, sir. That's not correct.
24
            That's not true. Do you owe him any money under that
25
       enrollment agreement?
```

- 1 A. No, I paid him \$300 for registration and that was it.
- Q. All right, thank you. Your Honor, may I approach the witness? And how many classes did you attend at Think
 Technology?
 - A. I can't really -- in terms of like numbers of classes I attended, I attended so many classes, but due to my family situation I had to drop out. I can't say I attended one or two or three, but I attended like so many times, so I had to drop out because of my family situation.
 - MR. BASILE: Your Honor, for the record I'd offer Exhibit 14 Nji.
 - A. Come back again?
 - THE COURT: It's all right, he's just offering it as an exhibit. Okay.

BY MR. BASILE:

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- Q. Let me get back to your testimony about the filing machine that you were operating. As I wrote down from your testimony, you were using the filing machine to avoid the Cameroon or the U.S. Government from keeping track of the source of those weapons. Is that a fair statement?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. And so if the Cameroon Government were able to track those weapons what, in your mind, did you think would happen?
- 25 MS. GAVIN: Objection, Your Honor.

THE WITNESS: In my mind because like I said, like I said previously, what happened that Mike decided for us to be filing the weapon is because one of the foot soldiers fell with the weapon that was from us.

- Q. So you were concerned about the Cameroonian Government retaliating?
- 9 A. No, the Cameroon Government tracing back the source of the weapon back to the U.S.
- Q. And what would happen then, do you know or do you not know?
- 13 A. I know.

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- Q. So what was your concern about the Cameroonian Government tracing back the weapon?
- 16 A. Back to the U.S., it's going to get us in trouble.
- Q. Prior to today, have you met with the Government to discuss what you were going to testify to today?
- 19 A. Come back again?
- Q. Prior to today, did you meet with the Government to discuss what you were going to testify to in court today?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. So you had no prior discussions regarding your testimony in this case?
- 25 A. We've had discussions, but not to testify against

- anybody. I'm just here to set the facts straight. I'm not here
 to put anybody in trouble, I'm just here to state the facts
 and what I'm giving you is the fact.
 - Q. Now you've earlier testified to Government's Exhibit 32M and I think you testified that that was a picture of three men and it was a picture of Nji, Fonguh and Bangarie; is that correct?
- 8 A. Bangarie.
- 9 Q. Was that a picture of those three gentlemen?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And my question to you is what date was that photograph
- 12 taken?

5

6

- 13 A. Like I said, I'm not good at dates.
- Q. So you don't know, is that your answer?
- 15 A. I don't know the date when this picture was taken in the lab.
- 17 Q. Were you present when that photograph was taken?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Who took the photograph?
- 20 A. I think Mike. If not Mike it would be Fonguh -- I mean,
- 21 Collins.
- Q. When you said that Mr. Nji was taking notes, did you see
- 23 specifically what he was writing in the notebook that you
- 24 described?
- 25 A. I can't say I was seeing, I was, like, looking at what he

1 was writing, but I know what he was writing. He was taking 2 inventories, taking stock of everything that we are putting together and everything that we're shipping. 3 4 But you didn't see him writing that in the notebooks, did 5 you? I saw him writing it, but I'm not certain at this time, 6 7 I'm not going to see --8 You made reference to somebody by the name of Paul or Mr. Q. Paul. I didn't understand your testimony. Who was Mr. Paul? 9 10 Α. Paul? Paul? 11 Yes. Who is Paul, P-a-u-l? 12 Okay, okay, thank you for reminding me. Mr. Paul, Mr. 13 Paul Biye is the president of French Cameroon. 14 Okay. And I think in one of the -- one of the chats that 15 you identified or that was identified, there was some phrase 16 to the effect that you have killed our people. What was meant 17 by that, do you know? 18 The lady, Edith Ngang who snuck the video out of the lab, 19 on the video that she took on the lab she was projecting that 20 the Peanut -- because we call it Peanut and saying Mr. Paul 21 Biye, you've killed our people enough. We are coming for you. 22 Okay. And then I think you testified Ms. Ngang was 23 excluded from the group after she took that video? 24 Yeah, we came to a consensus that she was out of the

25

group.

- 1 Q. Why did you want her to be taken out of the group?
 - A. I for one or we?
 - Q. I'm sorry?
- 4 A. You referring to me as opposed to --
- 5 Q. You said "we." Are you part of "we"?
- A. Yes.

- 7 Q. So why did you want her to be excluded from the group?
- 8 A. I wanted her to be excluded from the group because what
- 9 she did, she violated the names of our project.
- 10 Q. Why did that concern you?
- 11 A. It concerns me because I'm part of the group.
- 12 Q. Okay, why was that a problem?
- A. It was a problem because it exposed our dealings, what we were putting together.
- 14 were putting together.
- 15 Q. It exposed your dealings to whom?
- 16 A. It exposed what we were putting together. These
- combinations that we are putting together to defend our
- 18 people.
- 19 \parallel Q. So it exposed you to the Cameroonian Government?
- 20 A. It exposed us to the Cameroonian Government and to the
- 21 American authorities too.
- Q. Let me go back to the testimony about the container. You
- 23 saw the picture of the container that you identified. You
- 24 | recall seeing that? That was Exhibit 20A. Do you remember
- 25 | that?

1 A. Yes.

2

- Q. Okay, and you helped load that container, correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And when you -- who was with you that day when the container was being loaded?
- A. Nji was with me. Fonguh was with me. Wilson was with me.
- Rogers was present and then there was one that -- there was
- 8 the white guy that brought the -- there was a white guy that
- 9 brought a tow truck to help lift the car, the car, the Toyota
- 10 pickup that was loaded in the truck. There was also a guy
- 11 there that brought I think it was a Tundra, a Tundra -- I
- don't remember the color of a Tundra truck loaded into that
- 13 container too.
- Q. So there were two trucks. Did you load either of those
- 15 trucks?
- 16 A. You're talking about loading them into the container?
- 17 | Q. Yes.
- 18 A. The guy, the white guy that brought the tow truck loaded
- 19 | the cars into the truck.
- 20 Q. Okay, do you know who that was?
- 21 A. I don't know the guy.
- 22 Q. Now once the two trucks were in the container, did you
- 23 load anything into the trucks?
- 24 A. Of course.
- 25 \blacksquare Q. What did you load into the trucks?

- A. Before -- let me take it back a little bit. Before the
 white guy came with the tow truck to load the trucks into the
 container, we have already filled the content of that U-Haul
 truck.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. With the tanks.
- 7 Q. And what did you fill, what did you put in the U-Haul
- 8 truck, tanks?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Were those compressor tanks?

remember the exact number.

- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. How many?
- A. Approximately there were like seven or six. I can't
- Q. Did you take part in putting anything into the compressor
- 16 tanks?

- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay, and what did you put into the compressor tanks?
- 19 \blacksquare A. I did put all of the packaged, packaged peanuts and guns.
- 20 Q. Okay. And when did you do that?
- 21 A. When?
- 22 Q. When.
- A. Like I said, I'm not good at dates. I can't remember the
- 24 exact dates.
- Q. And just so I'm clear, when you first -- okay, after the

trucks were loaded into the container, did you load anything 1 2 else into the container? 3 Α. Yeah. 4 What did you load into the container? 5 We then loaded some like I said, some like old dolls, dolls that -- like, a building has been demolished, dolls, old 6 7 dolls, chairs for like toddlers in kindergarten and some 8 other--9 And when you first started loading those items in the 10 container, was the container half-full at that time before you 11 began the loading operation? 12 Like I said, the container came from Minnesota with some items in it. 13 14 That's not my question, sir. All I want to know if you 15 know is when you first started loading items into the 16 container, was it empty? Was it half-full? Was it 17 three-quarters full? Do you recall? 18 Α. Half-full. Half-full? 19 Q. 20 Α. Yeah, almost half-full. 21 Now I think you testified earlier if I understand your 22 testimony that Peanut and Kindness was one group; is that 23 correct? 24 Nope, it's not correct.

25

0.

Okay --

1 I said Kindness is the name of the group. 2 And Peanut was a --Q. Is a project. 3 Α. 4 Was a what? 0. 5 Α. A project. Was a project of the Kindness group? 6 Q. 7 Α. Thank you, sir, yes. 8 Let me ask you then, why were there two different chat Q. 9 groups for Kindness and Peanut Project? 10 Α. There were not two different chat groups. 11 Is your testimony that there was only one chat group? 12 There were -- like I said, there were not two chat groups 13 because the same members that -- I don't know why the 14 administrator make it that way, I don't know. But on those 15 same chat groups, you have the same members. You have the same 16 -- basically the same people. So to my understanding it's the 17 same group, but I don't know why the administrator of the 18 group decided to put it on two separate papers. 19 And the administrator was Mr. St. Michael? Q. 20 Α. No, the administrator of that group was Rogers --21 Akem? 0. 22 Α. Yeah. 23 MR. BASILE: That's all the questions I have, Your 24 Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Benowitz?

Yes, Your Honor. May I approach? 1 MR. BENOWITZ: 2 CROSS-EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. BENOWITZ: 4 Good afternoon, Mr. Muma. Ο. 5 Α. Good afternoon. I'm going to go through this document with you so I want 6 7 you to have it. I tabbed it so you have the pages that I want 8 to go over with you, okay? So Mr. Muma, I'm showing you 9 what's been marked for Identification as Defendant Tita's 10 Exhibit 26. Do you see the -- I want to just talk to you a 11 little bit about this cover sheet. Do you see that? 12 Α. Yeah. 13 Okay. So this is a cover sheet for your plea agreement. 14 Do you see that? 15 Α. Yup. 16 Okay. Can you speak up a little bit just so the Court 17 reporter can hear you? 18 Yes. Α. 19 Okay, thank you. If you look in sort of the upper 20 left-hand corner I've highlighted where it says Elizabeth 21 Oyer, Esquire. Do you see that? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And it says Assistant Federal Public Defender, right? 24 Α. Yes.

And that's her address, right?

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0.

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. That was your lawyer and that's your lawyer now?
- 3 \blacksquare A. Yes, she transferred me to another lawyer.
- 4 Q. In the same office?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay. And the plea agreement was addressed -- you can see
- 7 right below that her name was highlighted. It says "Dear Ms.
- 8 Oyer," right?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And then it talks about -- if you go to where it says
- 11 number one, it talks about the charge that you pled guilty to.
- 12 Do you see that?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And you pled guilty to one count of conspiracy, right?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 \parallel Q. And then if you go to the next page, so that would be
- 17 \parallel page 2 of the agreement and you go to the number 3 -- let me
- 18 know when you're ready.
- 19 A. Number 3.
- 20 Q. Okay, number 3. And then I've highlighted it says "the
- 21 maximum penalties," right?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay. And below that it says "the maximum penalties are
- 24 up to five years in prison," right?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. So that's what you're facing in this case, right?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Now let's go to page -- and I'm sorry, I didn't tab
- 4 | it, I missed it by a page. Go to page 8. Let me know when you
- 5 get there.
- 6 A. Okay, I'm there.
- 7 Q. If you look at the bottom, I highlighted it. At the very
- 8 bottom it says, "I have read this agreement, including the
- 9 sealed supplement and carefully reviewed every part of it with
- 10 my attorney." And your attorney is Ms. Oyer, right?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And you reviewed the agreement with Ms. Oyer?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 | Q. Okay. "I understand it and I voluntarily agree to it.
- 15 Specifically I have" -- and I'm going to turn the page -- "I
- have reviewed the factual and advisory guidelines stipulation
- 17 \parallel with my attorney and I do not wish to change any part of it. I
- am completely satisfied with the representation of my
- 19 attorney." And then below that is a signature, right?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And that's your signature?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. You signed it, there's a date 5/11/21. You signed it on
- 24 that date, right?
- 25 A. Yes.

Okay. And below that it says, "I am the defendant's 1 2 attorney. I have carefully reviewed every part of this 3 agreement, including the sealed supplement with the defendant. The defendant advises me that the defendant understands and 4 5 accepts its terms. To my knowledge the defendant's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one." 6 7 And below that Ms. Over signed it, right? 8 Α. Yes. 9 So Ms. Oyer went through this agreement with you? Q. 10 Α. Yes. 11 Okay. And she explained the terms of the agreement to 12 you, right? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Ο. And you understood the terms? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Okay. Now if you go to the next page, this is the section 0. 17 of the agreement it says "stipulation of facts," right? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Okay. Now just -- we're not going to go through all of 20 it, but I want to turn you -- if you keep going, I tabbed it. 21 If you go to the next tab which is page 4 of the stipulation, 22 okay. Now these are facts that you agreed to, right, when you 23 pled guilty, correct? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Okay. And it says -- I've highlighted it. It says, "an

- additional 25 other firearms, all of which had obliterated
 serial numbers were found during the second search of the
 container." The container that came back to Baltimore, right?
- 4 A. Um-hum.
- Q. And that's true, there were as far as you know, there were 25 firearms with obliterated serial numbers, right?
- 7 A. Yeah.
- Q. You were the person who took those serial numbers off the firearms, right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. All 25?
- A. Like I said previously, we used to go there in turns. My
 own turn when I come in there my job is to take out the serial
 numbers.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- A. So somebody else might come in before I did of which I'm not there.
- 18 Q. Do you know how many --
- Q. Were yours?
- 21 A. Were done by me.
- Q. Okay, fair enough. All right. Now if you go to the next
- 23 page which is page 5. You signed this statement of facts,
- 24 right? That's your signature?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. Now if you go to the next tab, this is the page 1 of the sealed supplement. Do you see that?
 - A. Yeah.

- 4 Q. I'm not going to go over all the terms with you because
- 5 Mr. Basile did that, but I want to just ask you a couple of
- 6 questions. Now if you go to -- I'm sorry, if you go to the
- 7 next tab which is the last one, do you see that?
- 8 A. What page is that?
- 9 Q. It's page 5, the last page of the sealed supplement. Very
- 10 last page.
- 11 A. Page 5?
- 12 Q. Yeah, do you see it?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 Q. And what it says is in the middle of the page, I
- 15 highlighted it --
- A. I'm on the wrong page. I'm on the wrong page. I'm on
- 17 the wrong page.
- 18 Q. I'm sorry, do you want me to --
- 19 A. I'm on the wrong page.
- 20 Q. Can I approach? Let me make sure you have it right. Flip
- 21 the other way, all the way to the end. Just keep going to the
- very last yellow piece of paper. Yeah, there you go. Keep
- going. There you go, you got it. Okay. No, no, no, to the very
- 24 last page. That one right there, that page.
- 25 A. Okay. This page.

That's it. Okay, and I highlighted the middle of the 1 2 page, it says, "I have read this sealed supplement and 3 carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I 4 understand it and I voluntarily agree to it. I do not wish to change any part of it. I am completely satisfied with the 5 representation of my attorney." 6 7 You read that before you signed it, right? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Okay, and you signed, you signed there, correct? Q. 10 Α. Yes. 11 And that was also on May 11, 2021, correct? Ο.

- Q. All right. And below that it says, "I am the defendant's attorney. I have carefully reviewed every part of this sealed supplement with the defendant," that's you, right?
- A. Yes.

Α.

Yes.

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- Q. Okay. "The defendant advises me that the defendant understands and accepts its terms. To my knowledge the defendant's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one." And Ms. Oyer signed that, right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And then after you signed and went over this
 agreement, I believe you said you went to court, you went in
 front of a male judge, right?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Was this in person or was that by video?
- 2 A. It was in person.
- 3 Q. And Ms. Oyer was there with you, right?
- 4 A. Yes.
- Q. And the judge asked you many, many questions about the
- 6 agreement, correct?
- 7 A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. And went over the agreement with you, right?
- 9 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. Okay. And also went over the cooperation part of the
- agreement with you, right?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. And you told the judge before you entered the
- 14 agreement and pled guilty that you understood the agreement,
- 15 right?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 | Q. Okay. So to get down to brass tacks, the agreement says
- 18 if you cooperate you might get a lower sentence, right?
- 19 A. The agreement, the agreement on this -- that I signed
- 20 says when I cooperate there's no guarantee for me to get the
- 21 lesser sentence. It all depends on the judge. My lawyer, my
- 22 | lawyer, my lawyer -- I'm not family with her. But all I know
- is there was no guarantee that if I get this agreement I will
- 24 have a lower, a lower sentence. But all I know about this
- 25 piece of paper is for me to stick to facts. It depends on the

- 1 judge.
- Q. Okay.
- 3 A. It solely depend on the judge.
- 4 Q. And you don't want to go to jail, right?
- 5 A. I'm guilty. I'm guilty of all this, of this crime. If the
- 6 judge deems it necessary to punish me, I will solely accept my
- 7 punishment.
- 8 Q. But that's not what I asked you. I asked you, what I said
- 9 was you don't want to go to jail. It's what you want. Do you
- 10 want to go to jail?
- 11 A. It all depends on the judge.
- 12 Q. Okay. Again, I'm going to ask it a different way.
- 13 A. It all depends on the judge. I'm guilty of this crime.
- 14 Q. I'm going to ask it a different way, okay? Do you want
- 15 to go to jail?
- 16 A. Excuse me, sir. You're human. You are human.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. Do you feel pain?
- 19 Q. So I'm going to ask you questions and you're going to
- answer, okay? I think that's how we're going to do it, okay?
- 21 Since we're in court, right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. So that's what we're going to do. I'm going to ask a yes
- 24 or no question. Do you want to go to jail?
- 25 A. It shouldn't be yes or no question. It shouldn't be yes

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1 or no.
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14

- Q. Okay, I got it. I got it. We're good.
- 3 A. Like I told you, I'm guilty of this crime.
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. I'm quilty of this crime.
 - Q. Uh-huh.
- 7 A. My fate depends on --

8 THE COURT: It's okay, we'll move on. Next question.

BY MR. BENOWITZ:

Q. Yeah, I think we've heard enough.

So now when Ms. Gavin was asking you questions and when Mr. Basile was asking you questions you talked about how one of your main jobs was obliterating serial numbers, right?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Now you didn't -- the charge that you pled guilty to was not to obliterating serial numbers, correct?
- 17 A. The charge was conspiracy of shipping weapons.
- 18 Q. Right.
- A. So by me doing -- by me filing those serial numbers, it's a way for me to hide my crimes.
- Q. Okay. But what I'm asking you is this: No one said you're charged with obliterating serial numbers, correct?
- 23 A. Of course.
- Q. Okay. And you know that obliterating a serial number carries up to five years for each weapon, correct?

- 1 A. I didn't know that.
- Q. You didn't know that? Okay. No one told you that?
- 3 A. No one told me. I didn't know that. I didn't even know --
- 4 I didn't even know that shipping weapons overseas in the
- 5 United States without proper documentation was a crime. I
- 6 didn't even know.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. But now I know why I'm in this trouble.
- 9 Q. When I asked you before about the 25 weapons that were in
- 10 the statement of facts and you said you weren't sure as to how
- 11 many you had obliterated the serial numbers on --
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Is it fair to say you obliterated more than 10?
- 14 A. Sure.
- Q. Okay. And you said it took you about what, five minutes a
- 16 piece to obliterate them?
- 17 | A. I said up to five minutes. I didn't specify five
- minutes. I said it might take three minutes, four minutes. It
- 19 depends on the --
- 20 Q. Up to five minutes?
 - A. It depends on the steel.
- 22 Q. Okay, sure. So up to five minutes?
- 23 A. Yeah.

- 24 \parallel Q. Is it fair to say maybe you obliterated up to 15 serial
- 25 numbers?

```
1
       Α.
           No, no.
 2
       Q.
           Okay.
 3
           Like I said, like I said, we were coming there in
       different shifts. I might come this weekend, next week I
 4
 5
       might not come, somebody else might come because there are
       many of us. I don't know in my absence, I don't know who else
 6
 7
       is doing that job.
                 THE COURT: It's okay. You finished.
 8
 9
       BY MR. BENOWITZ:
            I'm just asking about you, just you.
10
       Q.
11
       Α.
           Okay.
12
            So we're thinking now ten rifles, that's what you're
13
       saying, right?
14
           Come again?
15
                 THE COURT: He said that.
                MR. BENOWITZ: Okay, all right. I have nothing
16
17
       further.
                Thank you.
18
                 THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Ivey?
                MR. IVEY: May I have the Court's indulgence for a
19
       moment, Your Honor?
20
21
                 THE COURT: Sure.
22
                MR. IVEY: No further questions, Your Honor.
23
                 THE COURT:
                             Thank you very much. Any redirect?
24
                MS. GAVIN: Yes, Your Honor.
25
                REDIRECT EXAMINATION
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BY MS. GAVIN:

- Q. Mr. Muma, you were asked a lot of questions by Mr. Basile about what year you did what and how many times you went to
- 4 the lab and what year. Do you remember all that?
- 5 A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. And you were asked about 2019 and I think at one point you said you were not doing anything in the group in
- 8 2019. Do you recall indicating that?
- 9 A. Yeah, but I'm not -- like I said, I'm not -- the period
 10 of time that we did what we did, it spans from 2017 to '18,
 11 maybe '19. I can't really remember.
- Q. Okay, well let me show you what we looked at before,

 Government's Exhibit 35N. And do you recall -- we can blow

 this up a little bit if you don't mind, Mr. Gasque. If you can

 see the dates on here we talked about --you recall testifying

 about this, this is when your number was added to the chat

 group that we then talked about a little bit more. Do you
- 18 remember this?
- 19 A. Yeah, 2019.
- Q. And that's February of 2019. Do you see the dates at the bottom?
- 22 A. Yup.
- Q. And do you remember with Government's Exhibit 25K, the second page of -- you talked about that receipt of one of the times that you all were shipping a compressor or generator and

```
what's the date up there at the top of that one?
 1
 2
            The date is yeah, 2019, yeah, yeah.
            Does that refresh your recollection as to whether you
 3
       Q.
 4
       were still engaged in the conspiracy in committing acts in
       2019?
 5
 6
       Α.
           Yes, yes.
 7
           And you were still going to the basement in that time
 8
       period?
 9
            Yes.
       Α.
                 MS. GAVIN: Nothing further, Your Honor.
10
11
                 THE COURT: All right.
12
                 MR. IVEY: Just Court's indulgence for just a
13
       moment, just based on the last question.
14
                 THE COURT: Okay.
15
                 MR. IVEY: Can you put that last exhibit up again?
16
       I think it was the receipt.
                 MS. GAVIN: 25K?
17
                 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
18
       BY MR. IVEY:
19
20
           At the bottom of that, that says Cletus Fonguh. Is this
21
       your handwriting?
22
       Α.
           No.
23
            Okay, so you don't know who Cletus is then?
24
           No, I don't know who Cletus is. This receipt was given to
25
       me by the ship -- the guy that was responsible for the
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shipment that I paid him off and then he give me the receipt.
 1
 2
       That's how I executed the payment.
                 MR. IVEY: Okay, nothing further.
 3
 4
                 THE COURT: Thank you very much, sir. You are
 5
       excused. You can step down. Thank you.
                 (Witness excused.)
 6
                 THE COURT: I'll just ask the Government whether you
 7
 8
       have a brief witness or would this be a good time for the
 9
       lunch recess?
10
                 MS. GAVIN: It's really up to the Court. My direct
11
       of the next witness would probably be 15 to 20 minutes, at
12
       most.
13
                 THE COURT: Okay. Why don't we go ahead then and
14
       start that.
15
                 MS. GAVIN: The Government calls Alex Douville.
16
                 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.
17
                 (Witness, sworn.)
18
                 THE CLERK: Please be seated. Please speak directly
19
       into the microphone. State and spell your full name for the
20
       record, please.
21
                 THE WITNESS: Sure, my name is Alex Douville.
22
       A-l-e-x D-o-u-v-i-l-l-e.
23
                 THE CLERK: Thank you.
24
                    DIRECT EXAMINATION
25
       BY MS. GAVIN:
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- Q. Mr. Douville, where do you work, please?
- 2 A. I work at the Directorate of Defense Trade Controls which
- 3 is an office in the political military bureau of the State
- 4 Department.

- 5 Q. How long have you worked at the Directorate?
- 6 A. Yeah, DDTC, yeah. I worked there for going on 12 years.
- 7 Q. So we will refer to that, to the office that you just
- 8 mentioned as the DDTC, correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And what's your current position there at the DDTC?
- 11 A. I am the division chief for Division VI.
- 12 Q. And how long have you held that position?
- 13 A. Full-time I've been there for going on -- in a week it
- 14 will be a year. But before that I was acting division chief
- 15 for about four years.
- 16 \parallel Q. And just generally before we get to your specific
- position, what does the DDTC do?
- 18 \blacksquare A. The DDTC -- well, to step back a little bit, the Arms
- 19 Export Control Act which was passed by Congress in 1976
- 20 basically authorized the president to control the commercial
- 21 exports and temporary imports of defense articles and defense
- 22 services. That was passed -- that was authorized by the
- 23 president. The president delegated that to the secretary of
- 24 state and the secretary of state then delegated that down to
- 25 our office, DDTC and our deputy assistant secretary. So our

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office implements the regulations and passed at the same time as the AECA, the Arms Export Control Act was the International Traffic and Arms Regulations which we call the ITAR. The ITAR are the implementing regs of the Arms Export Control Act. So everything that a person needs to know about exporting firearms or exporting defense articles and defense services outside of the country is contained in those regs, including how to register, how to -- what a license is. There's procedures and policies, there's criminal and civil penalties, brokering. It's all in there. And also contained in that ITAR is the United States Munitions List, the USML. Q. And what is the USML? The USML is a list of 21 separate categories of all the articles that the U.S. Government deems as defense articles. So there's 21 categories and the categories range from aircraft, to navel vessels, space and missiles, firearms, ammunition, vehicles and whatnot. Now if an item is on the munitions list, what does that mean in terms of sending an item that's on the munitions list out of the country?

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also need to be registered with DDTC as well.
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- Q. Okay. And if a person or a company wants to export an item that is on the USML, what are the steps, generally that need -- what's required to be on the --
- A. Basically what happens is the exporter or person that wants to engage in this activity would need to consult the USML, the United States Munitions List to see if the article that they want to sell or export is contained on that list. If it's on that list, then they will need to register with the DDTC.

Once they're registered, then they would need to sign up for an online computer program called Dex which is their external online gateway of submitting licenses. They submit the licenses. They need to get -- every export would need to have a purchase order and end user statement from the foreign party stating what they're going to do with the articles and where they're going. And actually all the parties involved in the transaction would need to be on the license as well. So they would gather all that material and they would submit a license. And once that license gets submitted on the Dex system --

- Q. Can I stop you? You said "submit a license." Do you mean a license application?
- A. Sure, yes, sorry. A license application. They submit an application to get a license to export a defense article.

Q. Okay, great.

- 2 A. So they would submit that through their computer system
- 3 called Dex which then gets downloaded twice daily to the
- 4 system that we use which is called U.S. Exports. And once it
- 5 gets into our system, then the cases get distributed to one of
- 6 four teams. And I am the division chief of one of the teams.
- 7 My team is the small arms and light weapons team which gets
- 8 cases for categories 1, 2 and 3 which is firearms less than --
- 9 well, firearms that are up to and including .50 caliber or
- 10 12.7 millimeters. Category 2 which is anything above that,
- 11 like anything bigger than that 30 millimeter or Howitzers or
- cannons. Category 3 which is ammunition for those articles and
- then a couple others which is training and --
- 14 Q. One thing to clarify, your testimony about the various
- categories and the process, was that true in 2017 through 2019
- 16 into 2020? Was that sort of how the categories were set up?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And once -- the application you said gets signed out to a
- 19 person in the office, correct?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. What then happens?
- 22 A. Yeah, so cases come in and they're assigned to a team. So
- I get the cases and I assign them to one of my analysts to
- 24 work. So when a case comes in, they will review, they will do
- 25 | a regulatory review and an administrative review. The

administrative review is to make sure that all the correct paperwork has been submitted and all of the forms have been filled out correctly, they're not missing any information. If it passes that review, then we do the regulatory review. So then we will look at it as in terms of who is getting the article, who the end user is, who the applicants are, what parties are involved, what the commodity is and where it's going. And based on all that information we staff the case out to other agencies within State Department or outside like Defense Department and others to review the case for a national security and foreign policy review.

So we staff out those agencies and they will provide their positions back to us. If they have conditions, they can -- they will tell us what they feel, whether they agree or not agree with exporting this to that specific end user and country and it comes back to us and then we adjudicate. We will take all the positions, aggregate them and adjudicate the final position.

Q. And once the final position is adjudicated, what happens?

A. So there's four things that can happen with the case or an application for the case. We can either approve it straight up, we can either approve it with conditions basically meaning that there are some stipulations on the license. We can RWA it which is return without action in the case which means that there's something wrong with the case. Usually that's

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paperwork or it's missing some forms or whatever or we can
 1
 2
       deny the case outright for foreign policy or human rights
 3
       concerns.
 4
                 And then -- I'm sorry, and then once we determine --
 5
       we call it adjudicated, we will issue the case, close it out
       and it gets sent back to the applicant through the computer
 6
 7
       system and it will reappear in their Dex system where they can
 8
       go in it and view the case and find out what happened.
 9
            So what's the purpose for these processes that you have?
       Ο.
10
            Well, our main purpose as an organization as a regulatory
11
       body within the State Department is to ensure that all direct
12
       commercial sales exports of defense articles are consistent
13
       with the U.S. foreign policy and national security concerns.
14
       We don't want these articles getting into the wrong hands.
15
            Okay. Now in this case, were you -- actually, let me ask
16
       it this way: Does your office also conduct reviews at the
17
       request of law enforcement?
18
            Yes.
       Α.
19
            Okay, and can you describe how that comes about?
20
       Α.
            Yes, we have -- our office, DDTC is divided into three
21
       separate offices which is the Office of Compliance, there's
22
       the Licensing Office which I work for and then there's the
23
       Policy Office which does the regulatory, they rewrite the laws
24
       and stuff like that.
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And so as part of compliance, there is a law

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enforcement liaison team which receives requests from law enforcement to check if people have been registered, if there's been license history and stuff like that. So then it goes to them. And then the policy people also as part of the policy there's a CJ team, Commodity Jurisdiction team which basically takes -- if there's any doubt as to whether a defense -- an article that you have or a manufacturer has that is or is not on the USML, then they can submit a form basically with all their information about how it was made and why it was made. And there's a team on the policy team which will adjudicate that request and tell them whether it's on or not on the USML list.
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- Q. So essentially indicating whether it's a defense article or not within the meaning of the law?
- A. Yes.

- Q. Now you mentioned that your group covers small arms and other things. And are Category 1 and Category 3 items included in that review?
- 19 A. Yes.
 - Q. About how many applications would you say your office receives, your group, per year, for Category 1 and Category 3?
 - A. Last year my team adjudicated just about 3,000 cases.
 - Q. Now prior to your current position, have you held any other positions within the DDTC?
- \blacksquare A. Yes, I was on Division 3 which is the Space and Missile

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team and before that I was on the Response team which is a separate little -- it's basically a call center where it's not 24/7, but it's daily -- there's a group of people that take general correspondence -- not correspondence, general inquiry calls from anyone that can call the number and we will help them with general questions about export trade controls or registration or how to set up, you know, anything basically. Are you aware of any other ways, any other public Q. information if someone wants to find out how to export? Yes. Our office has a public facing website and on that website you can get -- it's split up so it tells you if your -- it asks you whether if you're new to export trade and it tells you information about how to register. It gives you information about how to submit a license, how to sign up for the computer system, the Dex system. It has links to the response team which is a call center, but they also send e-mails to them. There's also a help desk team which is a help desk for IT issues for if you can't set up the computer and stuff like that. And it also has a link to the ITAR, the International Traffic and Arms Regulations which is basically the Bible of all the regs that we use. That is the official ITAR that is on our website so you can go there for free and you can look that up. Okay. Now directing your attention to Category 1A of the USML, what types of items are in Category 1A?

- A. Category 1A then was non-automatic and semi-automatic firearms up to and including 12.7 millimeter or .50 caliber.
 - Q. And one thing I failed to ask with the defense articles and the USML, these regs and these categories, do they apply regardless of the intended destination of the item?
 - A. Yes. We don't base whether an article is a defense article based on destination. It's based on the use and the intended use of the article itself.
 - Q. And Category 1H, do you know what that includes?
- A. Yes, Category 1H is basically a catch-all for all parts and components not covered in other subcategories within the -- within Category 1 of firearms.
 - Q. Does that include magazines?
- 14 A. Yes.

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- Q. And directing your attention now to Category 3A, what is covered by Category 3A?
- A. Category 3A is ammunition for articles covered under
 Categories 1 or 2.
- 19 Q. And what is Category 2, just --
- A. Category 2 is basically firearms greater than 12.7
 millimeter, but greater than .50 caliber. So anything higher
 than that like a 20 millimeter cannon or even up to Howitzers
 and cannons.
 - Q. Now in connection with your duties, were you asked to undertake a license check and registration check for any

particular individual names?

A. Yes.

1

- 3 Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked as Government's
- 4 | Exhibit 91. And do you recognize that list of names that's
- 5 | titled Attachment B, license and registration check requested
- for the following?
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
- 8 Q. And do you recall about when you were asked to conduct
- 9 | this check?
- 10 A. I was asked to conduct this check -- well, I know we have
- 11 | a team of people in DDTC that does these checks and I know
- 12 that a review was done to check on these names prior to me,
- but then I physically sat down last week and did another
- 14 check.
- 15 Q. Okay, so sometime before?
- 16 A. To validate.
- 17 | Q. Some sometime before a check had been done?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 \blacksquare Q. And the check you did this past week you ran the same
- 20 names?
- 21 \blacksquare A. Yes, I ran the same names and I basically did the same
- 22 \parallel check that they did just to revalidate the information.
- 23 Q. And these names that are listed and they're on the screen
- 24 | so I won't read them all, does your check -- how do you run
- 25 the check? Just generally.

- We basically run the check through a database. We use our 1 2 database technicians. Our IT staff and myself went through 3 every name on this list. We did last name, first name and 4 iterations thereof for different spellings for these names to 5 make sure that they captured them all.
- And the database, what types of information is contained 6 7 in this database?

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- All the information from the supporting docs and from the Α. licensed applications on the computer systems are contained in that database that has names of the applicants, has all the foreign parties, it has all the registrants, it has all the subsidiaries, freight forwarders and users, all of that.
 - Does it include applications that may have been denied or returned?
 - Yes. Every application like I said before, either the ones that we've approved, approved with conditions, rejected or denied, all those licenses are still in the system.
 - How far back in time does the database go? Approximately.
- 20 The database goes back a couple decades, at least, if not Α. 21 longer.
- Now when you ran this check, what, if anything, did you 23 find on these names?
 - Our check came up that none of these names were in our system.

- Q. And what did that mean to you?
- 2 A. That means that none of these individuals or the one
- 3 company on the bottom had either registered with us, with
- 4 DDTC, either actively now or in the past and none of them had
- 5 applied for or tried to get a license.
- 6 Q. Now have you -- you had an opportunity or have you had an
- 7 opportunity to review the superseding indictment in this case?
- 8 A. Yes.

- 9 Q. And did that include Attachment 1 that contained a list
- 10 of items?
- 11 A. Yes, it did.
- 12 Q. And were you able to make any determination from the list
- 13 \parallel of items on Attachment 1 of the superseding indictment as to
- 14 | whether those were items that were on the USML at any time
- 15 between 2017 and 2019?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And what did you find?
- 18 A. Most of those articles were Category 1A. There was one
- 19 category for ammunition which was category 3A and the
- 20 magazines were category 1A.
- 21 \square Q. So in terms of the items that were on this list, were all
- 22 \parallel of them on the USML just they had these various categories,
- 23 they were in various -- all the items were on the USML?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 \parallel Q. And then there were some in Category 1A as firearms?

```
Yeah, most of them were firearms.
 1
 2
            And then you said there were magazines under Category H
       and ammunition under Category 3A?
 3
 4
       Α.
            Yes.
 5
                 MS. GAVIN: Nothing further, Your Honor.
                 THE COURT: Okay, thank you. Mr. Ivey, were you
 6
 7
       going to have any questions?
 8
                 MR. IVEY: I do. I would guess 20 minutes or so.
 9
                 THE COURT: All right, and there may be some other
10
       questions so I think we'll have to take the lunch break. It's
11
       a little bit after 1:00, so we'll have to ask the witness to
12
       come back, but we will do that at 2 o'clock, if everyone could
13
       be back at 2 o'clock. Thank you very much.
14
                 And let me just remind the jury on your way out,
15
       please as I keep on telling you, but don't do any research,
16
       don't discuss the case, don't even talk about it among
17
       yourselves. It's very important to keep an open mind so just
18
       don't talk about the case. And other than that, have a good
19
       lunch and we'll see everybody at 2 o'clock.
20
                 (Jury exited the courtroom at 1:04 p.m.)
21
                 THE CLERK: All rise. This Honorable Court now
22
       stands in recess.
23
                 (Lunch recess was taken from 1:04 to 2:01 p.m.)
24
                 THE COURT: Let's get the witness on the stand.
25
                 (Jury entered the courtroom at 2:02 p.m.)
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1 THE COURT: All right, everyone can be seated. 2 Welcome back. Mr. Ivey. CROSS-EXAMINATION 3 4 BY MR. IVEY: 5 Thank you, Your Honor. Good afternoon, sir. Q. Α. Good afternoon. 6 7 Just a couple preliminary questions. So you've been at Ο. 8 the state in charge of which unit is it that you're --9 Division 6. Α. Okay. And Unit 6 handles what items? 10 11 Small arms. We handle the Categories 1, 2 and 3, 9, 10 12 and 14. 13 All right, and the range you talked about, I think that 14 the bigger end ended up at Howitzer? 15 For my category? Α. 16 Ο. Yeah. 17 Yeah, Howitzer for the big one, Category 2. Anything 18 above that. 19 And the small arms I guess, are the ones that you talked

- 20 about that were in Exhibit 1 that's attached to the
- 21 indictment, are those considered small arms or some are and
- 22 some aren't?
- 23 They're all small arms.
- 24 They're all small arms. And so just for purposes of
- 25 orientation, there was a point where the regulation of small

```
arms after this case, but March 23, 2020 was moved to the
 1
 2
       Department of Commerce; is that right?
            Yes, March 9th.
 3
       Α.
            March 9th?
 4
       Ο.
 5
            2020, the latest rule of export control of form went
       through. Export control of form is a wide-ranging review of
 6
 7
       the USML that the Government did starting in 2012. They
 8
       started moving stuff that the U.S. -- basically we had 87,000
 9
       cases in 2012 and that was -- they felt that that was too many
10
       cases. And so they wanted to get rid of the stuff, small
11
       parts and components of the categories to remove the stuff
12
       that the U.S. Government -- they wanted to control the higher
13
       -- they wanted basically higher walls around bigger items. So
14
       they wanted to get rid of the small parts and components of
15
       most of the categories and leave the remaining stuff as the
16
       stuff that's basically the crown jewels.
17
            So the crown jewels that you were left with were I think
18
                 MS. GAVIN: Objection, Your Honor, relevance. We're
19
20
       talking about changes in the law that occurred in 2020.
21
                 THE COURT: I assume that we're getting somewhere.
22
                 MR. IVEY: Yes, Your Honor.
23
                 THE COURT: Relevance shortly, go ahead.
24
       BY MR. IVEY:
25
            So the crown jewels you are left with, submarines,
```

missiles and those sorts of items, correct?

```
2
            And automatic weapons. Automatic firearms.
 3
       Q.
            All right. And for purposes of this, if I could have
 4
       Exhibit 91, please. Oh I'm sorry, not Exhibit 91. I want
 5
       Exhibit 1. Are you able to see this weapon, sir?
            Yes, I can.
 6
       Α.
 7
            This is already in evidence. Is this the kind of item
       Ο.
 8
       that would have been moved or is this still something you
       regulate now?
 9
                 MS. GAVIN: Objection, Your Honor.
10
11
                            Do you want to put on the telex?
                 THE COURT:
12
                 (Private conference ensued.)
13
                 THE COURT: Mr. Ivey, can you hear me?
14
                 MR. IVEY: I'm asking questions about what they
15
       still cover. He testified a moment ago that they handled 3,000
16
       cases. The testimony I reviewed that the Government sent
17
       pretrial was that they had reviewed 14,000 cases. And so I'm
18
       just trying to get a sense of what they're covering and --
19
                 THE COURT: But does this relate to the time period
20
       of the conspiracy or are we still talking about 2020 which I'm
21
       not sure why we're talking about 2020.
22
                 MR. IVEY: The 14,000 was from 2019. I don't think I
23
       have a number from 2018. But I was going to try and figure out
24
       what that number would be and why it's changed. And I believe
25
       the 2003 number was from this year and was elicited by the
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1
       Government.
 2
                 THE COURT: The 2003 number? There was a reference
       to 3,000.
 3
 4
                 MR. IVEY: 3,000, but that was referenced to last
       year, 2021. I only have a few --
 5
                 THE COURT: I just don't -- what is the -- I'm just
 6
 7
       missing it.
 8
                 MS. GAVIN: Your Honor, showing them a weapon and
 9
       suggesting --
                 THE COURT: I'm sorry what, Ms. Gavin?
10
11
                 MS. GAVIN: I was going to say it goes beyond that
12
       in terms of showing weapons and asking whether these are
13
       things that got moved to the Commerce Control List in 2020 is
       totally irrelevant and I think unfairly suggests to the jury
14
       that somehow this wasn't really a crime back then and it is.
15
       It was a violation of the law at that time.
16
17
                 THE COURT: Right.
18
                 MR. IVEY: I haven't said that it wasn't. In fact,
19
       that was -- I thought the lead point was that, you know, I
20
       just wanted to get a sense of what was the present -- what was
21
       being regulated presently and what --
22
                 THE COURT: I'm still not hearing any relevance to
23
       what's being regulated presently. So I'm sustaining the
24
       objection.
25
                 MR. IVEY: All right.
```

(Private conference ended.)

BY MR. IVEY:

- Q. So in 2018, 2019 looking at Government Exhibit 1A, these are the kinds of weapons that you would have been reviewing
- 5 prior to the time that licenses would have been granted?
- 6 A. Yes.

period?

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- Q. Okay. And I believe I saw that your testimony was that you have reviewed about 14,000 applications during that time
- 10 A. What time period?
- 11 Q. 2019. At least that was the year of your testimony.
- A. Yeah, 2019, the firearms' team did about 13,000 cases, roughly.
- Q. All right. And what percentage of those applications were granted?
- A. On average for -- it's hard to say for that category, but

 I know for all of licensing, the total -- it's about 81

 percent of all cases are either approved or approved with

 provisos. We RWA about 18 percent and we deny one or two

 percent.
 - Q. And you said "RWA." What does that stand for?
- A. Return without action. That's cases that we return for administrative errors or errors in paperwork.
 - Q. That's one of the four categories you testified about before?

A. Yes.

1

- Q. With the fourth category being outright denial?
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 Q. All right. Now let me ask you, if most of those
- 5 applications were submitted by companies or businesses, is
- 6 that typically what you get coming through your shop?
- 7 A. Most, yeah. Most cases come through companies, I would
- 8 say.
- 9 Q. Okay. And these would be -- let's stick with weapons, at
- 10 | least during that time frame. Companies that manufacture guns,
- 11 is that --
- 12 A. What's interesting with firearms is you do get the
- manufacturers, but there are also a lot of distributors like
- 14 your Cabela's and the ones that buy from manufacturers to
- 15 stockpile and then reexport it to sell. So you get a lot of
- 16 distributors.
- 17 | Q. And you outlined a process that those entities would have
- 18 to go through in order to be able to sell them. And the first
- 19 is to get registration?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And what does the registration process entail?
- 22 A. You have to submit an application and it's a form. You
- 23 have to submit articles of incorporation. You have to have an
- 24 mempowered official and there's a registration fee. And so you
- 25 \parallel fill out the form and you talk about where your company is,

```
what business you're going to do, whether you're going to be a
1
2
      manufacturer or an exporter or both or a broker and you list
      your empowered officials, your company employees that are,
3
4
      like, empowered to do business with us and then you list the
5
      commodities that you want to manufacture and/or export. The
      commodities on the USML.
6
7
           And I think you said the officials that are empowered to
      Ο.
8
9
```

- Empowered official. Α.
- Q. That interact with your agency?
- Those are the ones that -- an empowered official Yeah. has to submit the license application with us and they have to sign it electronically. They sign the application to state that they are empowered to do business -- to be an employee of the company and they are -- it's like an official of the company and they are liable for anything that goes on in that company with that application.
 - Now I believe your agency also publishes not just regulations, but guidance on how to comply with these requirements?
- 21 With the ITAR requirements? Α.
- 22 Q. Yes.

11

12

13

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19

- 23 Α. Yes.
- 24 And part of that would be, you know, that they should 25 review regulations before they move forward or, you know, and

prepare the EEI, that sort of thing?

A. EEI? What is EEI?

- Q. I'm sorry, the form that they're supposed to submit to your department as part of the registration process.
- A. So you're saying, yeah, there's online instructions about how to fill out those forms.
 - Q. Okay. And then the next step there would be -- they'd submit the registration request and then it would come to your office. And then how do they get from registrations to licensing?
 - A. So once you get registered, then our registration department will send out a form saying "you are now registered" and it's good for one year. And there's a fee associated with that, but it's good for one year and they can engage in the business of exporting or manufacturing for one calendar year. Once they have that registration, they get a number, a code. It's usually an M code, M number with a dash and a four or five digit number and that is their basically like their Social Security number with us. So they have that number. If they keep on renewing every year, then they'll keep the same number.

Once they're registered with us, then they can begin the process to apply for licensing applications and that's the process I outline where they have to go and get -- go online and get a -- log on and register with the Dex system which is

- our external online portal which they will then use to submit
 all of their applications to us.
 - Q. All right. And then with respect to -- and you mentioned I guess -- I think you used the term "empowered official" or "individual" who was the one that you would be interacting with on that process?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. All right. And then once they do all of that, then they can apply for a license?
- A. Yeah. Well once they have -- once they are signed up with the computer system that they need and once they're registered, then they can, yes, begin to apply for application.
- Q. And would your expectation be that the same empowered individual who would have handled the early part of this would be seeking the license as well?
- A. Depends on the nature of how big the company is. Some companies like Raytheon or the bigger defense exporters have an entire compliance team of exporters and so they have many empowered officials. When we're dealing with a small what we call Mom and Pop organizations which is a small company, then those people are, you know, there's only one or two people that engage in export, in export licenses. So it really depends on how big the company is and who the owner of the company wants to list as an empowered official.

Okay. And then let's say there's a finding of a violation 1 2 of whatever the license requirements are. Typically -- I think you mentioned liability with respect to the officials 3 4 who had been involved in the registration and in the process 5 interacting with your agency; is that correct? Α. Yes. 6 7 All right. Let's say this company has a warehouse or Ο. 8 other officials who just do the process with firearms. 9 load the firearms for shipping. Would your agency normally be 10 holding the warehouse people accountable for the error that 11 was committed with respect to the licensing process? 12 MS. GAVIN: Objection, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Sustained. Don't answer. 14 **THE WITNESS:** Don't answer? 15 BY MR. IVEY: 16 Let me ask you this, do you regulate nonprofit entities Ο. 17 that are trying to send weapons or items overseas as well? 18 Anybody who exports from the United States would 19 need to be registered with us. 20 Do you treat those differently than the commercial 0. 21 entities? 22 Α. No. 23 All right, and so if you had a group -- and I guess that 24 could run the gamut, it could be a formal like a corporate 25 structure, but a very small entity or it could be a 501(c)(3)

perhaps?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Maybe a church?
- A. Anyone who wants to export firearms.
- Q. Okay. And the same requirements would apply? You'd have somebody who is required to do the registration piece?
 - A. Yes. I mean, you would need to register, so some -depending on what kind of organization it is, they may run
 afoul of if they are not incorporated, because there are
 requirements to be incorporated with -- to apply for
 registration you've got to be incorporated and you have to
 have certain benchmarks. And so some companies may not be
 incorporated. So they may not be able to register. If they
 can't register, then they won't be able to export.
 - Q. Okay. And are shipping -- or freight forwarder or shipping companies able to -- what role do they play in this process?
 - A. Some of them are registered because they sometimes for their clients need to get export licenses on a case-by-case basis, rarely. But usually all parties to a transaction need to be listed on our license applications. So freight forwarders, foreign and US would need to be provided on the license. If you're using a freight forwarder, it would need to be on our licenses.
 - Q. And the entity that was using the freight forwarder or

```
hired them or retained them, that name of the entity or group
 1
 2
       would have to be on that as well?
 3
            Yes. All parties to the transaction need to be on the
 4
       license. If they're not on the license and they're on the
 5
       supporting documents or if we find out that they are part of
       it, that's grounds for a return without action.
 6
 7
            All right. And what if it's a volunteer arrangement where
 8
       people are donating items to be shipped? So let's stick with
 9
       our church. So people -- whatever serious event there is,
10
       people donate items to be shipped overseas. Then the church
11
       then hires a freight forwarder and then they can send it
12
       overseas, is that possible?
            It's --
13
       Α.
14
                 MS. GAVIN: Objection.
15
                 THE COURT: Sustained.
16
                 MR. IVEY: Can we be heard, Your Honor?
17
                 THE COURT: Are we getting back to --
18
                 (Private conference ensued.)
19
                 THE COURT: Can you hear me?
20
                 MR. IVEY:
                            Yes.
21
                 THE COURT: Ms. Gavin?
22
                 MS. GAVIN:
                            Yes.
23
                 THE COURT: What I don't understand, Mr. Ivey, is
24
       that he's already answered a couple of times that any
25
       organization that's exporting the firearms has to have this --
```

```
you know, be registered and have a license.
 1
 2
                 MR. IVEY: Yeah, the immediate question is -- okay,
       I'll stop there.
 3
 4
                 THE COURT: Okav.
 5
                 (Private conference ended.)
       BY MR. IVEY:
 6
            So any entity that wants to export needs to get the
 7
       license?
 8
 9
            Yes, they need to get registered and then get a license.
       Α.
10
            And it can be an entity that is not a formal corporation,
11
       but something less formal? Could be a mom and pop structure,
12
       right?
13
       Α.
           Yeah, I mean --
14
            Or it could be a charitable organization?
15
       Α.
            Yes.
16
            Or volunteer entity?
17
       Α.
            Yes. I've seen all of those, yes.
18
            All right. Now in this particular case, on your -- I
       think that was Exhibit 91, if we could pull that up. Let me
19
20
       ask you about number 12, the Bonaberi Shipping & Moving. I
21
       think you testified that you did a check and they came up with
22
       no registration or license with respect to that entity?
23
       Α.
            Yes.
24
            Now is that only registration with respect to USML
25
       shipping or is it across the board Federal Government?
```

- A. No, this is for DDTC for defense articles registration to be an exporter or manufacturer.
 - Q. Okay, so your finding doesn't mean that Bonaberi Shipping isn't able -- doesn't have licenses to do shipping under other types of situations?
 - A. Yes, no.

Q. Okay. Court's indulgence for a moment?

THE COURT: All right.

BY MR. IVEY:

- Q. All right, so just to close this out, the process where the registration form is filed, is it roughly about 45 days before there's a decision that comes back?
 - A. It depends on whether all the documents and all the information is correct. I would say -- hard to say how long it would take, but roughly one to two months.
 - Q. One to two months, okay. And then after that period has passed if there's an acceptance, they could file for a license application with DDTC?
 - A. Yes, as soon as they get the letter from our registration department with their registration code, that means they are active and they can then apply for licenses.
- Q. Okay. And then if your agency agreed they would obtain the licenses for the shipping?
 - A. Yeah. Well, if you submitted an application and it passed all regulatory and administrative review then yes, we

```
would adjudicate that case and send it back to the applicant.
 1
 2
            And then they could coordinate with the freight
       forwarder?
 3
 4
            Yeah, if they were listed on the license then they could
 5
       interact with the freight forwarders listed on the license to
       export the articles.
 6
 7
            And then they would be able to ship the items?
 8
       Α.
            Yes.
            Okay. No further questions, Your Honor.
 9
       Q.
                 THE COURT: All right, thank you. Anyone else?
10
11
                 MR. BASILE: No, Your Honor.
12
                 MR. BENOWITZ: No, Your Honor.
13
                 THE COURT: Any redirect?
14
                 MS. GAVIN: No. No questions, Your Honor.
15
                 THE COURT: Okay, thank you very much, sir. You're
16
       excused.
17
                 (Witness, excused.)
                 THE COURT: Does the Government have another witness?
18
19
                 MR. MIHOK: Yes, Your Honor. We'll call Mr. Ronald
20
       Rolfe to the stand.
21
                 THE COURT: I'm sorry, counsel, could we just go on
22
       the telex for one second?
23
                 (Private conference ensued.)
24
                 THE COURT: Can you hear me, Mr. Mihok? I just want
25
       to be sure that Mr. Rolfe, if he's going to be asked the
```

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1
       purpose of the law has had the same warning that Mr. Douville
 2
       did.
                 MR. MIHOK: Absolutely, Your Honor.
 3
 4
                 THE COURT:
                             Thank you.
 5
                 (Private conference ended.)
                 THE COURT: Sorry, go ahead. Just come right up
 6
 7
       here, sir.
 8
                 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.
 9
                 (Witness, sworn.)
10
                 THE CLERK: Please be seated. Please speak directly
11
       into the microphone. State and spell your full name for the
12
       record, please. Sir, state and spell your full name for the
13
       record, please.
14
                 MR. MIHOK: State and spell your full name.
15
                 THE WITNESS: Oh, my name is Ronald Rolfe.
16
       R-o-n-a-l-d R-o-l-f-e.
17
                 THE CLERK: Thank you.
                 MR. MIHOK: Thank you.
18
19
                  DIRECT
                                EXAMINATION
20
       BY MR. MIHOK:
21
           Good afternoon, Mr. Rolfe. Where do you work?
       0.
22
           U.S. Department of Commerce down at 14th and
23
       Pennsylvania.
24
           And what specifically is your title or what do you do
25
       there at the Commerce Department?
```

- A. I'm a licensing officer in the nonproliferation and treaty compliance office, working in the nuclear missile and GAQs for that doing performing licenses, classifications, other topical interests.
 - Q. And how long have you worked with the Commerce Department?
 - A. For 33 years.

- Q. And are you familiar with the Bureau of Industry and Security?
 - A. Yes, that is part of the Bureau of Industry and Security.

 We are the responsible party for exporting the majority of goods out of the country that are dual-use in nature.
- Q. And what does that mean, "dual-use in nature"?
 - A. Well, that they can be used -- they're not just significant items, like munitions items for weapons of war, but they can be used in any number of applications both for commerce applications or for any other type of application that you might need them for. And that's -- they lend themselves to being used for such a variety of goods that they are commonly defined as dual-use goods.
 - Q. And you mentioned "licensing officer," that that was one of your duties or titles and responsibilities. Can you tell the jury a little bit about what that means?
 - A. Yes, a licensing officer will be reviewing any incoming license applications to determine whether the license is

needed right off, whether there's sufficient information to determine it and then we'll evaluate the parties, the products in question and process it out, submitting it interagency to state, energy and defense and getting returns back from that. If everybody approves it, then the license will move forward to sign off and a countersigner will do it and we may have to dispute it with the agencies, depending on the party and what is needed and what other concerns are for the destination.

Q. And are you familiar with the United States Export Administration Regulations?

A. Yes, the Bureau's Export Administrations is a ten

category grouping of the various types of products for which we have export control numbers defined in that. They basically break down much like you would in a dictionary. They define the various types of products we control and they provide an as best as possible definitive list and the parameters that capture each control item. We have written it and we keep writing it to make it simpler and simpler so that it's fairly easy to discern products, industry knows it well and we -- many people make mistake when reading it, but we walk them through it very carefully and define their products. And we can also provide classifications to companies when they decide to determine whether products are caught and require licenses to go out of the country.

Q. And so what is the actual purpose of -- and I'll just

refer to it as the EAR, what is the purpose of it?

- A. The EAR provides a broad breakdown on policies. The requirements going to various countries for the products to which most of industry wants to ship and various both these from starting from the beginning, how to submit proper policies, how to get classifications, how to review your own products and the necessary things to do to market it on its way. We also provide listings of known bad end users and other destinations of concern. So we basically have boiled down everything from a large broadband of input from various agencies so that it makes it more of a simpler approach to if you've never shipped to a particular destination or a particular party, you can readily look in it and find whether there's any controls to a particular product going to those destinations.
- Q. And how do you determine if a license is required to ship a product pursuant to the EAR?
- A. How do you -- well, we'll review the product in question, see if it matches up with our current control list and if it does, then with sufficient information provided by the party, we will review that, check to see what it is, where it's going and we have a front end review staff that identifies the address of the party in question, validates that they're really there and it's a proper location and the particular company or whatever is in place. And then the placement

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officer will process it, moving it forward to get approval
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 2
       from the various agencies, review the results that come back
       and close up the case accordingly and issue the license.
 3
 4
            And I may have missed it, but you mentioned before the
       0.
       term "dual-use." And just very simply, what did you mean by
 5
       that, an item that's dual-use?
 6
 7
            Um, you can -- certain types of products are appropriate
 8
       only for a particular application, but for example, when
 9
       you're dealing with say machine tools, common machine tools
10
       and you've gotten into more sophisticated ones, they make --
11
       they do a lot of reproduction of products very precisely so
12
       that you get replication and replication of products. You put
13
       out quality goods that way. At a certain level, the machine
14
       tool can produce particular type of products because of the
15
       way it can manipulate stuff that are unique to certain types
16
       of industries, whether you use it for producing Swiss watches
17
       and stuff like that or it can be used to work in other
18
       directions.
19
            What do you mean by that? What do you mean by that?
20
       Let's just get right to that.
21
            Well, specific machine tools and they're controlled
       Α.
22
       directly for nuclear proliferation concerns is some -- because
23
       they can be -- depending upon what you're making of a nuclear
24
       application, it has to be molded and crafted very carefully.
25
       Without doing that, the end product won't be very effective or
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it may be hazardous and dangerous.

Q. Got it.

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MR. IVEY: Objection, Your Honor.

BY MR. MIHOK:

- Q. So if we could just go to -- if someone had a question about an item and whether or not it required a license to be shipped under the EAR, are there resources available to help them answer that question?
- Yes. Our website which is available online, it's free to It compiles the entire EAR in it so that you can thumb through the categories and indeed it has an index in there. So if you're looking for a particular product and you want to check it out, the index -- you can punch in on the index and see if my types of products are made there and they require licenses. So you can do that independently. If not, we have an export services staff, a front-end office for which the numbers are listed out very clearly and you can call in and get a response back from them. If they don't have an answer right out for you, they will generally turn you over directly to a licensing officer like myself and we would speak with you directly, respond back in e-mails and give you all the information you want. Where as far as departments and agencies go, we're the most communicative of anybody because we have the front-end staff that does that. A little time with a particular company and they get to know you very well and

they like to respond back.

And we also host seminars that our people can attend so that they can update their capabilities accordingly.

- Q. Are you familiar with export control classification number 0A987.A?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And what items generally were on that list as of January 17, 2019?
 - A. Commonly defined as optical sighting mechanisms for firearms. So if you have a scope, a variety of different scopes, laser pointers that are used to define a target, all of those items are caught out under that particular ECCN.
 - Q. And did you review Count Three of the superseding indictment and the items that are listed there?
- A. The particular scopes in question?
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. Yes.
 - Q. And so I'd like to just publish quickly Exhibit 17, please. And do you see a scope associated with this item?
- A. Yes. That's a common magnifying riflescope which is an A commodity a 0987A. It will have three lenses in it and it will provide magnification, much like you would see in any application of that sort in which it will by adjusting the middle knobs in there, it will magnify and give you, I don't
- 25 know, between two to five to sixteen times closer in view.

- Q. And is that a Bushnell Trophy Rifle?
- A. Yes, the Bushnell has that particular type of function and it has the three knobs on the top or side knobs.
 - Q. And then Exhibit 19, please. And this -- do you recognize
- 5 | 19? You've seen that before?

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- A. That looks very much like a Burris, which again has
 similar adjustment knobs commonly used for certain calibers,
 but it's an accurate and it's a very durable firearms code.
- 9 Q. And both of those items, were they on that list as of January 17, 2019?
- 11 A. Yes, they were.

States?

- Q. And so if an item such as these we just reviewed here was on that list in one of those categories, what would be required before that item could be exported from the United
 - A. You would need a -- because it has an optical lens that enhances capability and it is suitable for mounting on a firearm, you would need a license for this item to many destinations. It is controlled for firearms convention, crime control and UN sanction reasons. And you would evaluate whether or not the country destination that you're going to has any of those controls against it and process it accordingly.
 - Q. And so if these specific items, the Bushnell and the Burris riflescopes were being exported to Nigeria in 2019, was

a license required?

- A. Yes, for those destinations, the only control that is applicable is for crime control, CC1 reasons and it would require a license.
- Q. And if you could just briefly tell the jury just very briefly, what is involved in applying for and procuring a license if someone wanted to ship this item?
- A. Actually our method is fairly simple. The entire mechanism is set up electronically. You can go online, set it up, it's free. And as our licenses issued are, they don't cost anything. You would set up an account, put in the information, upload it to us and walk through the process of —— the entire mechanism is really simple.

The license would turn up to the particular branch that handles that kind of commodity and then it would be distributed among the licensing officers. They would do the proper referral and evaluation and the case would be signed off by the licensing officer and then countersigned and it would go out in the system to your account, much like you would look at an online checking account. And then you can download the license number for that case and use it for export purposes.

- Q. And are licenses that are applied for, whether granted or denied, are they stored somewhere in a central database?
- A. Yes. The current system which we've actually had -- it's

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been around for better than four decades, it's an updated
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 2
       version of it, but it provides an electronic database on all
       of the parties involved, all of the items marketed and the
 3
 4
       various associated concerns or entities and stuff like that.
 5
       So all of this is in an electronic archival system and you can
       go back for a particular company name and look it up and find
 6
 7
       out how much track record they've got and whether it's been
       favorable or not.
 8
 9
            Are you able to run checks in that database?
       Q.
10
       Α.
            Certainly.
11
            And in this case, did you run certain checks upon
12
       request?
13
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Α. Yes, I did.

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- 14 And I'd like to pull up Exhibit 78. Do you recognize 15 this?
 - Yes, I do. An inquiry was made as to whether any of these parties were on the shipping -- our export control system. And I walked through it very carefully and even broke it down as you have to sometimes for a database, looking for variations on the name or separate first and last names and such. Nobody was found. I found no license history, no previous accounts opened as a license applicant and there was literally no material for it, which was a little surprising.
 - And so as a result, what were you able to conclude?
 - No license had been submitted to the system.

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Nothing further, thank you.
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 2
                 THE COURT: All right, thank you. Anyone want to --
                 MR. IVEY: Briefly, Your Honor.
 3
                   CROSS-EXAMINATION
 4
       BY MR. IVEY:
 5
            With respect to -- I'm sorry, good afternoon.
 6
       Q.
 7
       Α.
            Good afternoon, sir.
 8
            With respect to the scopes, I think you mentioned that
       Q.
       they are restricted based on the crime control?
 9
10
       Α.
            Right.
11
            All right. And the question I had was, there appears to
12
       be some exceptions to these licenses?
13
       Α.
            I'm sorry?
14
            There appear to be some exceptions to these licenses?
15
            There are exceptions to -- every country has particular
16
       restrictions to that or controls that are applicable. Some
17
       destinations there are no crime control license required.
18
       Others, definitely so.
19
           All right. And what about with respect to baggage, if
20
       someone is traveling. Could they take these scopes with them
21
       without getting a license?
22
            You may take if you're, say, going on a sport trip or
23
       hunting and stuff like that, you may take three firearms under
24
       BAG which is a license exception. Section 740 of the export
25
       administration has license exceptions. That is purely for a
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1
       temporary transition out and it was coming back with the party
 2
       in question who takes them.
            Would that be applicable for these riflescopes?
 3
 4
            It can be done with riflescopes, yes. Although they
       Α.
 5
       should be with the firearms in question.
            Thank you, sir. No further questions.
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: Anything else? Mr. Mihok?
 8
                 MR. MIHOK: No.
 9
                 THE COURT: Thank you very much, sir. You are
10
       excused.
11
                 (Witness, excused.)
12
                 MR. MIHOK: Your Honor I would call ATF Forensic
13
       Auditor Dave Clemson to the stand.
                 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.
14
15
                 (Witness, sworn.)
16
                 THE CLERK: Please be seated. Please speak directly
       into the microphone, state and spell your full name for the
17
18
       record, please.
19
                 THE WITNESS: My name is David Clemson. I'm a senior
20
       forensic auditor with the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms
21
       and Explosives.
22
                 THE CLERK: And state and spell your full name,
23
       please.
24
                 THE WITNESS: Sorry, David Clemson. D-a-v-i-d,
25
       C-1-e-m-s-o-n.
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1 THE CLERK: Thank you. 2 THE WITNESS: Thank you. THE COURT: Mr. Mihok. 3 4 MR. MIHOK: Thank you, Your Honor. 5 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. MIHOK: 6 7 Good afternoon. You mentioned you work for ATF. How long 8 have you worked there? 9 I've been in my current capacity for 21 years. Α. And so does that mean as a forensic auditor? 10 Ο. 11 A forensic auditor, yes. 12 And what are your duties as a forensic auditor? 13 I mainly provide financial assistance to criminal 14 investigations involving arson for profit, firearms 15 trafficking, alcohol and cigarette diversion. 16 And in the course of your duties, what types of records 0. 17 are you typically reviewing? 18 Typically we review credit reports, credit cards, bank 19 accounts, money transfer accounts, loans, mortgages, anything 20 financially related. 21 Were you asked to do any forensic auditing of records 0. 22 related to the investigation case that brings us into court 23 here today? 24 Α. Yes. And do you recall what financial records you reviewed? 25

- A. Credit reports, bank accounts, credit card statements,
 money transfers like Cash App from Block, things like that
 that came up we would request.
- Q. And you mentioned "Cash App from Block." Are you familiar with what Cash App is, just very generally?
 - A. I am.

13

14

- 7 \mathbb{Q} . And what is that?
- A. It's basically a money transfer system. It's kind of a

 peer-to-peer. If you owe somebody some money you can

 electronically send the money to them as opposed to having

 cash. You can set up an account and then you can just transfer

 the money. It's called peer-to-peer. P to P.
 - Q. And with regard to those records for that application Cash App, were they obtained from a company called Square, Inc?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. And then later records it changed the name of the place and now it's Block, Inc?
- 19 A. It is now called Block, correct.
- Q. And how were you able to obtain those records?
- 21 A. Through a grand jury subpoena.
- Q. And so with regard to records from that company, there
 were more than one batches -- more than one batch of records
 sought?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- Q. And how about that first set of records obtained through grand jury subpoena through a legal process, can you tell the jury a little bit about that?
 - A. Sure. The first one we received was in July -- I'm sorry, December of 2019. At that time the way Cash App responded to their internal records that they responded to grand jury subpoenas, everything that we requested for all the individuals we requested came in one large spreadsheet of about 5,000 lines.
 - Q. And what were you -- what did you have to do to really analyze those records?
 - A. So I had to go through each one and any time that there was a change in account owner, basically an individual, I'd have to extract those and put it in a working file to make sure that I didn't have to every time, go through 5,000 lines to find what I was looking for.
 - Q. And was there a second set of records received from Cash App/Square, Inc?
 - A. There was. That was in July of 2020.
 - Q. And just an overall overview, what were those records?
 - A. Those records, their reporting had been changed a little bit so then I got an Excel spreadsheet for each individual that we requested for. So instead of getting one spreadsheet that had 5,000 lines, we got about 10 to 12 spreadsheets. And depending on the number of transactions dictate how big, how

- 1 many lines that it was available for.
- Q. And then there was a -- I'm sorry, approximately when did
- 3 you receive those records?
- 4 A. July of 2020.
- 5 Q. And then did you receive a third set of records from --
- 6 and now I think it was called Block, Inc?
- 7 A. Block, yes.

- Q. And did you receive a third set?
- 9 A. We did, April of 2022.
- 10 0. And what did that third set of records consist of?
- 11 A. There was about six different spreadsheets for a couple
- of individuals that we were looking at. Obviously a much --
- much more manageable compared to what I had looked at
- 14 previously.
- 15 Q. And so collectively all these, these three different
- 16 \parallel productions, were you able to analyze all of those records?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And did you create some summary exhibits from those
- 19 records?
- 20 A. I did.
- 21 Q. And what were the parameters? What were you looking for
- in creating these summary exhibits?
- 23 A. The main thing that we were looking for were individuals
- 24 | that were identified during the investigation or -- and I can
- 25 explain a little bit more, but there's a subject area that's

- in there that's kind of like the memo section of a check when
 you're writing a check and you wrote the memo in there or what
 the check is for. That's what that subject area is for. So we
 were looking for not only individuals, but as well as
 subjects, things put in the subject that we identified during
 the investigation.
- Q. So I'd like to pull up Exhibit 30A, please. Okay, what are we looking at here?
 - A. This is the summary spreadsheet.
- 10 Q. Hold on, we'll make it a little easier on the eyes.
- 11 A. Okay. Yeah, that probably would be better, yes. So this
 12 is basically an extraction from the account owner of the --
- basically a summary of some transactions that were identified
- in the larger part of the account, the account transactions.
- Q. And this particular account in 30A, is this an analysis of one particular account?
- 17 A. Yes, it is.

18

- Q. And who was the owner on the account? Identified as, I'm sorry.
- 20 A. Identified as Wilson Tita.
- Q. And so just working left to right there, can you just walk the jury through these columns, please?
- A. Sure. The first column is the date and time that is
 provided to us by Cash App. I'll explain it in a minute when
 we get to it, but as you notice, there's a lot of information

in there so it's a little harder -- luckily it was in Excel, but it was harder to sort because of the text information included in it. I'll explain that more in a minute.

The next column is the subject area like I had described. That's kind of like the memo section of your check. When you write a check, that's where you would annotate possibly what the transaction is for. Sometimes it's filled in, sometimes it's not, okay? It's not a requirement, but sometimes it is filled in.

Going from right to left -- from left to right as the arrow is showing, the next column is the sender. That is the account owner that is sending the money -- I'm sorry, that is the individual that is sending the money to the recipient, which is the next column. So the sender could either be the account owner or the account owner could be the recipient and then somebody else is labeled as the sender. So it just depends on which way the transaction is going.

The date column there, as you will see it corresponds to the other one, but to be able to sort these I had to do some formulas and everything to basically just give me a date formula so I could actually look at the dates themselves rather than having all that other stuff in there.

The dollar amount is basically the amount that was incurred in the transaction. The amount of money that was actually exchanged. And then the location is something that we

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       added in. It was not in the subpoena return. What that is is
 2
       for ease for you if you wanted to see that specific
       transaction, if you went to the original subpoena return from
 3
 4
       Square, Inc. for their Cash App data, like looking at that
 5
       first one, for this specific account, it will be in Excel line
       number 426. You pull that up, you'll see that exact
 6
 7
       transaction that Cash App provided.
 8
            And just to be clear here, in the dollar amount column,
       Q.
 9
       these are -- what is that reflecting? Are these completed
10
       transactions or attempted transactions? What can you tell the
11
       jury about that?
12
       Α.
            Sure. In the information that we received from Cash App,
13
       the section that we're looking at here if you see in the upper
14
       left it says "attempted P2P transaction. That's a section
15
       within the documents that we received that again, that's that
16
       peer-to-peer transactions. But then within that section
17
       there's a bunch of different categories, I'll say. The main
18
       one that I was concerned with is obviously "paid out." I want
19
       to know when money exchanged hands. That's what the paid out
20
       represented. And that's the ones that we extracted.
21
                 There were some other ones in there that were, you
22
       know, say "declined" or "exceeds dollar limit" or something
23
       like that. These strictly are the ones that were paid out that
24
       money was exchanged.
25
       Q. And if we could just X out of that. And that first batch,
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the first several of them are all Mr. Wilson Tita sending, but if we go to the very bottom, the bottom third or so and include the -- and so just so it's clear, some of these transactions included a different sender. Can you take a look and give the jury an example of that? Yeah, so if we look at -- I guess the best way to look at it is if you look at the transaction number 107, that was on the flip side, that's where Mr. Tita was actually the recipient of \$200 that came in from a Mr. Mancho. And then in the bottom right just below the Excel spreadsheet, what are we looking at there? Α. So those are totals of just this spreadsheet that you're looking at. Again, this is not all inclusive. This is not the entire spreadsheet that we received from Cash App. You'll see those. It's just the transactions that we identified either by people or by subject. The other thing that you'll notice too is in the amounts to kind of help you out a little bit, if there's

The other thing that you'll notice too is in the amounts to kind of help you out a little bit, if there's parentheses around it, that was basically saying that the account owner sent the money. If there's not parentheses around it, it's where they received money. So just to make it a little bit more clear, because when you look at the Cash App stuff, you're not going to see -- in the regular information, you're not going to see the parentheses. I just did it that way to make it a little bit easier to read.

- Q. So here just briefly then, what was the total just for this spreadsheet, this portion of the extraction from the much larger document you've described which is not in evidence and we're not going to be moving it in.
- 5 A. Okay.
- Q. But just so that's clear, but what amount was received by Tita as the recipient?
 - A. \$3,750.

- Q. And sent by Tita? Just on this spreadsheet.
- 10 A. Just on this spreadsheet, \$10,460.
- 11 Q. Total number of transactions?
- 12 A. In this analysis it was 63 transactions.
- Q. And so I'm just going to reference and ask the Court under the local rule to admit, it's 30B, 30C, 30D and 30E, as well as 31B, that all of those will be admitted. If we could pull up 30B. And who is this? What's the account that you
- were preparing this summary for?
- A. I apologize if I say it incorrectly, but this is for Eric Nji.
- 20 Q. N-j-i?
- 21 **|** A. N-j-i, yes.
- Q. And then if we could go to the totals area there, just reference that. Can you just tell the jury what the totals
- were just for these specific transactions you extracted?
- 25 A. Yes. Just for these specific transactions, Mr. Nji

- received \$1,380 -- received \$1,380 and sent \$3,000 in a total 1 2 of 25 transactions. And then just one more. We'll publish 31B. And which 3 4 account was this identified as belonging to? 5 Α. Wilson Fonguh. And if we could just go to the bottom area there. And if 6 7 you could just give us the totals for that. 8 Mr. Fonguh received \$3,110 and he sent \$6,730 total of 31 Α. 9 extracted transactions. 10 Thank you. Nothing further. 11 THE COURT: Thank you. 12 MR. IVEY: No questions, Your Honor. 13 MR. BASILE: No questions, Your Honor. 14 THE COURT: Mr. Wilson. 15 CROSS EXAMINATION 16 BY MR. WILSON: 17 Q. Good afternoon, sir. 18 Α. Good afternoon. You mentioned those summaries that were on the screen 19 20 just a moment ago. Those were taken from a much larger 21 collection of transactions, correct? 22
 - That's correct. Α.
- 23 Okay. And the summary that was produced, you produced 24 that summary, correct?
- 25 Α. That's correct. It was a collaboration, but that's

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1
       correct.
 2
            And with whom did you collaborate to create that summary?
            The two agents that I was working with.
 3
       Α.
 4
            Nothing further, Your Honor.
       0.
 5
                 THE COURT: Thank you. Anything else?
                 MR. MIHOK: Nothing further, Your Honor.
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: Thank you very much, you're excused.
 8
                 MR. MIHOK: Your Honor, I know it's a little bit
 9
              We have another witness, Agent Marks. She's got some
       early.
10
       summary exhibits. There's one we have to get. There's a
11
       slight edit to it, so if we could take the --
12
                 THE COURT: Take the break now?
13
                 MR. MIHOK: Yes, that would be great.
14
                 THE COURT: Then we'll be stopping at 5.
15
                 MR. MIHOK: Yes, Your Honor, yes.
                 THE COURT: We'll take the afternoon recess.
16
17
       you.
18
                 (Recess was taken from 2:59 to 3:11 p.m.)
19
                 MR. IVEY: Your Honor, I have a preliminary --
20
                 THE COURT: All right.
21
                           This is, I guess, related to the issue
                 MR. IVEY:
22
       with Agent Matney. And so the video that they recorded during
23
       the initial interview in which they were making statements to
24
       him and he responded -- and this is the Giglio issue we raised
25
       before and so I'm not raising it again now, but I think the
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Court said at the time that we could address it when Mr. St.
 1
 2
       Michael testifies instead of trying to do it through the
 3
       agents. So I just wanted to preserve the point. And the Court
 4
       may have questions apparently, but if not, I quess we'd just
       deal with it then.
 5
                 MS. GAVIN: Your Honor, it's possible we don't call
 6
 7
       Mr. St. Michael so I think it's important that defense know
 8
       that.
 9
                 THE COURT: Okay. Well, as I recall the issue
10
       doesn't come up with this particular witness.
11
                 MS. GAVIN: It's Mr. Mihok's witness, but this
12
       witness is present, but is not going to testify about that at
       all.
13
14
                 MR. MIHOK: That's correct, yes.
15
                 MR. IVEY: Yeah, the issue was at least I couldn't
16
       tell because the camera only focused on Mr. St. Michael and so
17
       I heard voices of the investigators, but I didn't know which
18
       one was which. So that was the only part --
19
                 THE COURT: Well, regardless of whether Agent Marks
20
       was present at the interview of Mr. St. Michael, my
21
       understanding is that the agent will not be talking about --
22
                 MR. MIHOK: Correct.
23
                 THE COURT: -- the interview of Mr. St. -- is that
24
       correct?
25
                 MR. MIHOK: That's correct. This agent is not going
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to talk about the interview with Mr. St. Michael.
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 2
                 THE COURT: Okay.
                 MR. IVEY: And so the Court had said if necessary,
 3
 4
       Mr. Ivey or whoever it was, you can call her in your case,
 5
       that we weren't waiving it is the point that I'm trying to get
       at by not raising it now.
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: I think this went back to an issue about
       Mr. St. Michael and if Mr. St. Michael testified.
 8
 9
                 MR. IVEY: Yes.
                 THE COURT: Which he may or may not do we've just
10
11
       been told. If he testified, then that might open the door for
12
       promises that had been made to him.
                 MR. IVEY: Yes, Your Honor.
13
14
                 THE COURT: But we're not there yet. He hasn't
       testified.
15
16
                 MR. IVEY:
                            Correct.
17
                 THE COURT:
                            Okay.
18
                 MR. BENOWITZ:
                               And Your Honor, given the
19
       Government's statement about whether or not they're going to
20
       call Mr. St. Michael, I just want to make sure he's still
21
       under subpoena because we may want to call him.
22
                 THE COURT: Is he --
23
                 MS. GAVIN: He's not under subpoena, but he's
24
       certainly available to them.
25
                 MR. BENOWITZ: I'm sorry, that's what I meant.
```

If the defense wishes to call him --1 THE COURT: 2 MS. GAVIN: He's represented by Bob Bonsib and I know they don't want to get in touch with him, but we'd be 3 4 happy to reach out to Mr. Bonsib if for some reason they need 5 assistance in that. THE COURT: Thank you. 6 7 And given the time frame I guess we'd MR. BENOWITZ: 8 need to know because again, obviously I don't know the extent 9 of or what the Government's schedule is for Monday, but --10 THE COURT: Yes, what is the -- and I don't know how 11 long this agent will take and this cross-examination, but is 12 there anything else? 13 MS. GAVIN: If Ms. Marks finishes today we may rest 14 today. That's where we're leaning. 15 THE COURT: Okay. 16 MR. IVEY: If that's the case I would ask to make 17 the MJOA arguments on Monday because I wasn't expecting this. 18 And I did just have a quick question on this: Is this just 19 going to be the sort of introducing the documents just like 20 Mr. Clemson did or is there more detail? 21 MR. MIHOK: Just a little bit more detail because 22 there are all these questions about firearms and transfer 23 records, so she's going to introduce just one of the firearm 24 transfer records and highlight a few items on this. We're not going to go through every single firearm. These are all the 25

```
firearms seized from the container.
 1
 2
                 MR. IVEY: So we could be done in 20 minutes or so?
                 MR. MIHOK: Well, I think it's a little bit longer
 3
 4
       than that, but I do anticipate finishing today and passing her
       for cross-examination, for sure.
 5
                 THE COURT: Okay. If it would be helpful -- I mean,
 6
 7
       do you all want to have Mr. St. Michael on call for Monday?
 8
       mean, should we be -- given that it's 3:15 now, sending an
 9
       e-mail or something? Is that possible?
10
                 MR. IVEY: I think we should.
11
                 THE COURT: To just alert I quess through Mr. Bonsib
12
       that you might want to call him?
13
                 MS. GAVIN: Yes, Your Honor. I'm happy to send that
14
       message.
15
                 THE COURT: Great. Mr. Mihok can ask questions.
                                                                    Ιs
16
       that acceptable for defense counsel?
17
                 MR. BENOWITZ: It is for me, Your Honor.
18
                 MR. IVEY: Yes, Your Honor.
19
                 MS. GAVIN: What time would defense counsel like him
20
       here?
21
                 THE COURT: Do you have any other witnesses that you
22
       would be calling first in the morning after the MJOA?
23
                 MR. IVEY: We were going to actually talk about that
24
       some over the weekend because we didn't -- I thought the
25
       Government's case was going to go into next week, so I didn't
```

```
know that we were going to be leading off on Monday morning.
 1
 2
       So I apologize to the Court for not anticipating.
                 MS. GAVIN: Your Honor, I'm available by e-mail
 3
 4
       pretty much 24/7 so how about if the defense chats and they
 5
       just e-mail me if they can't reach Mr. Bonsib, who I assume --
                 MR. IVEY: I just saw him this morning.
 6
 7
                 MS. GAVIN: I think they're in the same building, or
 8
       somebody is. But if there's any difficulty, I'm happy to call
 9
       him.
                            I think it would be better to come from
10
11
       you.
12
                 THE COURT: You're not -- yes, I think if you don't
13
       mind, it would just at this point be sort of a heads-up that
14
       the defense may wish to call him in on Monday. You're not
15
       committing, that's not -- that's their decision obviously, but
16
       just that he sort of be on standby.
17
                 MS. GAVIN: My phone is over there. Would that be
18
       helpful if I do that right now?
19
                 THE COURT: That would be very helpful.
20
                 MS. GAVIN: Thank you, Your Honor.
21
                 THE COURT: So I will have to see where we are at
22
       the end of the day. We've asked the jury to come in at 9 on
23
       Monday. If we are actually finished the Government's case --
24
       I'm just thinking out loud here -- maybe bringing all of you
25
       in at 9 and the jury at 10 so that you can make your motion
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```
and then assuming we go ahead, go ahead.
 1
 2
                 MR. BENOWITZ: That sounds like it makes sense.
                                                                   Ιf
       the Government rests today, I think that makes sense.
 3
 4
                 THE COURT: Yeah, we'll see what happens.
 5
                 MR. MIHOK: The only other thing we need to do is
       just to conform the exhibit list. So subject to doing that
 6
 7
       which Mr. Gasque has been on top of that, but just to make
 8
       sure we're all on the same page with that.
 9
                 THE COURT: Yes, it's always subject to checking the
10
       exhibits, so that's fine.
11
                 All right, bring in the jury.
12
                 (Jury entered the courtroom at 3:20 p.m.)
13
                 THE COURT: All right, thank you, ladies and
14
       gentlemen. And everyone can be seated. Mr. Mihok.
15
                 MR. MIHOK: Yes, Your Honor. At this time we call
16
       ATF Special Agent Jen Marks to the stand.
17
                 THE COURT: All right.
18
                 THE CLERK:
                            Please raise your right hand.
19
                 (Witness, sworn.)
20
                 THE CLERK: Please be seated. Please speak directly
21
       into the microphone, state and spell your full name, for the
22
       record, please.
23
                 THE WITNESS: My name is Jennifer, J-e-n-n-i-f-e-r
24
       Marks, M-a-r-k-s.
25
                 THE CLERK: Thank you.
```

DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. MIHOK:

1

2

3

4

- Q. Where do you work?
- A. I work for the Bureau of Alcohol, Firearms -- Alcohol,
- 5 Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives.
 - Q. And how long have you worked there?
- 7 A. I've worked there as a special agent since 2009.
- 8 Q. And in what capacity?
- 9 A. I'm a criminal -- special agent criminal investigator
- 10 charged with investigating violations of federal firearms and
- 11 explosives laws.
- 12 Q. In 2019 did you become involved with the investigation
- that's the subject matter of the trial here?
- 14 A. Yes, I did.
- 15 Q. And what -- just broad strokes, what was your initial
- 16 involvement?
- 17 | A. My initial involvement is I received information on the
- 18 recovery of a firearm and information about a shipment of
- 19 | firearms possibly going to Nigeria or Cameroon.
- 20 Q. And was this a dual-agency investigation?
- 21 A. It was. When I received that information I contacted my
- 22 colleague, Special Agent Matney, to continue the
- 23 investigation.
- 24 \parallel Q. And what role did ATF assume primary responsibility for
- 25 in the context of this investigation?

- A. In the context of this investigation, primarily
 responsibility for the firearms and ammunition, coordinating
 that aspect of the investigation, working with also our
 forensic auditor, Dave Clemson, as well.
 - Q. And there were firearms that were seized and analyzed at various times in this investigation?
 - A. That is correct.

6

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- Q. And when was that, rough time frame, that first firearm received for analysis that you followed up on?
- A. The very first firearm received was received in approximately March of 2019 and was subsequently submitted to the lab.
 - Q. Did you also coordinate with various ATF forensic analysts, digital fingerprints or firearm toolmark examiner requesting follow-up evaluations related to this investigation?
 - A. Correct. Across the course of the investigation I had multiple interactions with our national lab, the ATF forensics special agent, our computer -- I'm sorry, cell phone expert, as well.
 - Q. Were you present on May 20, 2019 when a container was searched here at the Port of Baltimore?
- 23 A. I was.
- Q. Were you also present and assisting with coordinating searches of multiple locations on July 19th of 2019?

- 1 A. I was.
- 2 Q. And how many locations were searched that day?
- 3 A. There were two locations in Minnesota, two residences,
- 4 and a residence in Maryland.
- 5 Q. And were -- was digital evidence seized from those
- 6 locations on that day?
- 7 A. Yes, there was.
- 8 Q. And did you review, the case agent review the hard drive
- 9 that contained that working copy of those extractions?
- 10 A. I reviewed in some shape or form all the extractions from
- 11 all the residences.
- 12 Q. How much time did you spend doing that?
- 13 A. I would probably say over the course of the
- investigation, probably a couple weeks over the totality.
- 15 Q. And did you ensure that those copies of that forensic
- 16 | analysis, those downloads were also provided and provided to
- 17 -- copied and provided to defense?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 \parallel Q. Did you also review notebooks that were seized during the
- 20 execution of search warrants?
- 21 A. I did.
- 22 Q. And Cash App application, entries from Square/Block, Inc.
- 23 that were provided pursuant to a grand jury subpoena?
- 24 A. I did.
- 25 Q. And reviewed records related to the purchase of firearms?

- 1 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And what are those forms -- what are the records related to the purchase of firearms, what are they called?
- A. They're called a Firearms Transaction Record. It's an ATF form 4473 is the actual form number.
- Q. And did you run firearms traces related to this investigation?

references those as a summary exhibit?

A. I did.

8

9

10

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12

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24

- Q. And we'll pause there for a moment. And with regard to -- and we'll come back to those traces and other firearm records. So did you review those records above that I've just mentioned, all those various sources and prepare an exhibit that's in sort of a timeline fashion summary exhibit that
- 15 A. Yes, I did.
 - Q. And so I'd like to pull up Exhibit 73, please. So just looking at Exhibit 73 here, just walk the jury through the columns left to right.
 - A. Sure. So if you look at the column, the first column is the date. It's pretty self-explanatory. "Source" is where the information is from. The "exhibit" relates to the exhibits that you've seen during the course of the trial. "D" is for the defendant that it may be directly applicable to and then "notes" are just some short notes about if it's from a chat, it's information from the chat. If it's a document, it's the

```
title of the document or if it's a photo.
 2
            And why don't we go to the bottom portion of this.
       Picking up at around 12:10 through the end of the page there
 3
 4
       and just this exhibit -- so can you just walk the jury through
 5
       what you were trying to do here and what this shows?
            Um, what it is showing is kind of the buildup to the
 6
 7
       loading of the container which you've heard testimony about.
 8
       So obviously financial dealings are part of this
 9
       investigation, so there's money will be sent. Mr. Nji
       coordinated sending funds of $500. And then on 12/14/2018 Mr.
10
11
       St. Michael purchased an SKS rifle. There is a Cash App
12
       transaction where Mr. Mancho sent $3,000 for sticks. There's
13
       no defendant there because it went to another individual.
14
                 The 12/15, Mr. Nji in this chat asked if there's any
15
       update on the container. Mr. Fonguh then discussed
       concealment. There's also some discussion about the shipping
16
17
       container being at the lab on 12/17. And one of the
       discussions is 12/28 -- I'm sorry, 12/22/2018 is discussions
18
19
       about needing to distract inspectors with soft drinks and then
20
       concerns with it being in the driveway. And then 12/23 is an
21
       actual photo of the container which was identified being out
22
       on St. Michael's residence.
23
            And to the right there in the note section, for example,
24
       when you wrote "shipping container at lab" and then it's SR.
25
       What's 001.0060? What does that signify?
```

```
1
            That's referring to the Bates stamp at the bottom of --
 2
       if we're looking at all the evidence in the WhatsApp chats, if
       you're looking at the bottom right corner that's an actual
 3
 4
       page number, because everything is given an extra number. It's
 5
       in addition to the page number of the whole chat.
            So therefore, the 35K, the next entry at page 62 of that
 6
 7
       same 35K exhibit as far as the Bates stamp number?
 8
            Right. Because some of the exhibits like in the Exhibit
       Α.
 9
       35K, but if it's 10 pages it's to help identify which page
10
       it's on.
11
            And take another example from this. If we go to the
12
       second page -- and so just looking at this particular block
13
       here, what were you analyzing and putting together?
14
            There's been testimony of additional shipments. So what
       this is doing -- so for example, on 7/7/2019 there's a Cash
15
16
       App transaction in which Mr. Tita sends Anye Collins Niba $100
17
       for stick support, "stick" being a word that was used for
18
       rifle or firearms.
19
                 7/9/2019 a Cash App transaction. Mr. Tita sends $400
20
       to Mr. Akem for shipping equipment.
21
                 7/12/2019 is a WhatsApp chat which was previously
22
       displayed in which Mr. Tita provides information on a sniper
23
       rifle purpose. And there's comments by the other defendants
24
       on that chat.
25
                 7/14/2019, another WhatsApp chat. They're
```

```
discussing need for money for the shipment and all three
 1
 2
       defendants comment.
                 7/15, another WhatsApp chat. Mr. Fonguh is making
 3
 4
       comments that everyone is encouraged to contribute towards the
       shipment. And Mr. Nji says "thanks for the reminder." There's
 5
       the Bates stamp to give you that exact page number.
 6
 7
                 7/16, Cash App as well. Mr. Tita sent $200 for Mr.
 8
       Mancho for the shipping consignment to G1.
 9
                 And then on 7/18/19 a WhatsApp chat in which Mancho
10
       says," he sent the shipment yesterday after the night shift"
11
       and 7/19 is when we executed the search warrants at the three
12
       residences.
13
            All right, if we could just toggle back to page 1. And so
14
       just one last section of this that we'll be publishing and
15
       discussing, Exhibit 73. Now so working through this 10/6
16
       through 10/8, what are we looking at here?
17
       Α.
            So it's a similar total timeline trying to put all the
18
       different events together. So on 10/6/2018 there's a Cash App
       transaction in which Mr. Tita sent $100 to Mr. Anye Collins
19
20
       Niba for ground nuts.
21
                 10/6/2018 is actually the creation of that Peanut
22
       chat which you've seen a number of exhibits from.
23
                 Then on 10/6/2018 again another Cash App
24
       transaction, same thing. Mr. Tita sent another one, ground
25
       nuts.
```

```
10/7 -- I'm sorry, 10/6/2018 there's actually a
 1
 2
       photograph. It's Exhibit 20L which is a luggage tag that you
       saw from the first search of the container on May 20th. So
 3
 4
       that luggage tag is the date of Mr. Akem's flight from
 5
       Minneapolis to Washington Reagan.
                 Then you have the 10/7/2018 which are the photos
 6
 7
       that were taken in the basement of Mr. Fonguh and Mr. Nji and
 8
       Mr. Tita sitting on packaging.
            That's also -- what's that basement been called?
 9
       Ο.
            The basement is the lab and it's in St. Michael's -- Mr.
10
11
       St. Michael's residence on Golden Ring Road. That date should
12
       actually be 8/1/2019. It's a photo of Exhibit 21L which is a
13
       photo of evidence that was seized during the search of the
14
       second search of the container on 8/1/2019 and it's a picture
15
       of that orange -- of packaging square boxes wrapped in orange
16
       cling wrap with duct tape.
17
                 MR. IVEY: Your Honor, may we have a sidebar,
18
       briefly?
19
                 THE COURT:
                             Yes.
20
                 (Private conference ensued.)
21
                 THE COURT: Mr. Ivey?
22
                           Your Honor, I thought that this was going
                 MR. IVEY:
23
       to be just a general overall introduction as to what the
24
       spreadsheets are. I didn't know she was going to read all of
25
       it into the record. At this point I would think that, you
```

```
know, I hadn't objected to presenting some of this and I do
 1
 2
       have some cross-examination questions, but again, reading the
       whole thing into the record --
 3
 4
                 THE COURT: She's not going to read the whole thing.
 5
       There's like three more lines here, right?
                 MR. MIHOK:
                             That's it.
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: That's it.
 8
                 MR. IVEY: Okay.
 9
                 THE COURT:
                            Thank you.
10
                 (Private conference ended.)
11
       BY MR. MIHOK:
12
            Agent Marks, with regard to that photograph regardless of
13
       when it was taken, but why did you include a reference to that
14
       photograph in the area where you had the two photos at 32M and
15
       32K?
16
            I included that because it appears that the packaging in
       which the defendants -- one of the defendants was sitting in
17
18
       the photo that was taken on October 7, 2018 is very similar to
19
       the packaging that was recovered from the container on August
20
       1, 2019 --
21
            To be clear, you're not showing that for the proposition
22
       that it's the same exact one?
23
            No, no, it's just similar in nature.
24
            And then I think the next one was 10/8 there's a WhatsApp
25
       you referenced Exhibit 35B?
```

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. And what's that?
- 3 A. The WhatsApp is the reference of the posting of the
- 4 minutes, the assessment minutes which you've heard about.
- 5 There's a comment about the minutes. And then the following
- 6 exhibit is the actual minutes, so Exhibit 34B.
- 7 And then 10/8 is a follow on transaction that Mr.
- 8 Nji sent to Mr. Akem for rent which was previously testified
- 9 to.
- 10 Q. And how much was that?
- 11 A. It's for \$500.
- 12 Q. Okay. So that exhibit, it's in evidence and I think we'll
- move on from there now.
- 14 And you also requested latent fingerprint analysis
- 15 | and coordinated those efforts with the national laboratory?
- 16 A. I did.
- 17 | Q. And just to be clear, when Mr. Thomas was testifying, he
- 18 indicated that the results came back to a Tamufor and
- 19 Nchumuluh. Who is that?
- 20 A. That is Mr. St. Michael.
- 21 \blacksquare Q. And on June 21, 2021, there was further request for
- 22 on-site assistance from the latent print section. Could you
- 23 | just tell the jury a little bit about how that came to be and
- 24 what happened that day?
- 25 \blacksquare A. Sure. As the investigation proceeded and one of the

things that had come up due to the nature and the amount of evidence that was obtained of the firearms and ammunition, had to coordinate with the laboratory to figure out the best way to process it because they're the experts. So in terms of determining what they can do, what they can't do based on the volume, based on us taking all the evidence and then also due to COVID it took -- it's an unusual request to have them actually come out to a location to pick out items. So between COVID which limited our capability -- limited availability because everything was shut down --

MR. IVEY: Objection, Your Honor.

BY MR. MIHOK:

- Q. Okay, just tell us what happened that day.
- A. Yeah, so that day then Mr. Thomas responded to an alternate evidence location which we needed because the evidence that had been recovered could not fit in our field office evidence vault. So he is the expert, so I coordinated with him to pick out items that he thought had the best ability for him to get some usable information off of.
- O. So who selected the ten items that were tested then?
- A. Mr. Thomas.
 - Q. And you -- Mr. Thomas testified about a sixth submission that was received just a couple weeks ago. Can you tell the jury a little bit more about that?
- 25 A. Sure. As we were preparing for trial and reviewing,

continuing to review the evidence, as I said there was a fair bit in reviewing the evidence in preparation for trial. We identified the PMAGS that had the ITAR violations on them or the ITAR warning on the PMAGS and found the location where those were recovered from which was a rifle box with some additional packaging. We were able to eventually identify that we still actually had that packaging and that's when it was submitted to the lab.

- Q. And just to be clear, that packaging and that submission, where were those items recovered from?
- A. I'm sorry?

- Q. The items that were submitted just a couple weeks ago.
- A. Oh, okay. It was recovered from inside a rifle box in which the two -- the firearms that you saw that had the scopes, they were recovered during the first search of the container. There were two privately manufactured ARs and each -- they were packaged similar, so it was two ARs with four PMAGS in each of these rifle boxes. And you saw that they were wrapped in foil and Saran, you know, cling wrap and that's what was submitted was that packaging, the internal packaging, the ones the two rifles were recovered from.
- Q. And which search of the container was that?
- A. That was the May 20, 2019.
 - Q. So I want to turn back to those firearm transfer records you were mentioning before. They're also referred to as 4473

- forms. If we could pull up Exhibit 68, please. And so Exhibit
- 2 68, what are we looking at here?
- 3 A. Hold on. It's a firearms transaction record, as I said,
- 4 also known as ATF form 4473.
- Q. And is this one of the ones that you were able to acquire
- 6 related to this investigation?
- 7 A. Yes, it was.
- 8 Q. Approximately how many 4473 or firearm transfer records
- 9 did you get -- were you able to collect related to this
- 10 investigation?
- 11 A. I would have to look to get a total, to check notes.
- 12 Q. Did you end up recording that on a summary exhibit?
- 13 A. I did.
- 14 | Q. Okay.
- 15 A. That is correct.
- 16 \parallel Q. Just wait for me to finish the question and maybe slow
- 17 down just a little bit okay, Agent Marks. So if we could just
- 18 take the first part or first half of this and just tell us
- 19 what we're looking at there.
- 20 A. This is the first part of the form which is filled out by
- 21 the individual who is wishing to purchase the firearm. So he
- needs -- he or she needs to -- it's fairly self-explanatory in
- 23 terms of the information that is required. The key is that you
- 24 \parallel have to put down an actual -- a physical residence.
- 25 O. And who fills out this form?

- 1 A. The purchaser.
- 2 Q. And where is this form -- you know, well when is this
- 3 form filled out?
- 4 A. It is filled out when an individual wishes to purchase a
- 5 | firearm from a federal firearm's licensee.
- Q. And where is this form maintained? Where do you get this
- 7 | form?
- 8 A. This form is maintained -- federal firearms licensee, gun
- 9 shop, it's a business and they're required to maintain this as
- 10 one of their business records.
- 11 Q. And when you reviewed the FTRs or 4473s you were able to
- obtain related to this case, did they obtain -- were they all
- in the name of Tamufor St. Michael?
- 14 A. Yes, they were.
- 15 \parallel Q. And other than the firearm information and the date of
- 16 \parallel the transaction being different, were they substantially
- 17 | similar in sum and substance?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And the form itself is the same, is that fair?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 \blacksquare Q. But what about -- what was different about the
- 22 information that was filled out on the form itself?
- 23 A. The firearm information as to what exactly was purchased.
- 24 \blacksquare Q. And then if we could highlight the questions here on the
- 25 | last half. So you see the questions after that background or

- 1 biographical information, questions that pick up at No. 11?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 \ Q. And who fills out this part of that form?
- 4 A. The purchaser.
- 5 Q. And did you compare the answers that were provided here
- 6 across the various 4473 transaction records you were able to
- 7 get in this investigation?
- 8 A. Yes, I did.
- 9 Q. And were these yes/no answers substantially similar?
- 10 A. Yes, they were.
- 11 Q. And what is -- let's just take the first one there, 11A,
- 12 the only "yes" answer. What is that one?
- 13 A. 11A reads, "Are you the actual transferee buyer of the
- 14 | firearm listed on this form? Warning, you are not the actual
- 15 transferee buyer if you're acquiring the firearm or firearms
- 16 \parallel on behalf of another person. If you are not the actual
- 17 transferee buyer the licensee cannot transfer the firearms to
- 18 you."
- 19 | O. And that's fine. And what box did Mr. St. Michael check
- 20 there?
- 21 A. He checked "yes."
- 22 Q. Based on what you know in this investigation or
- information you developed, is that accurate?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. And let's go to page 2. And just if we could just

- highlight the top part of that form. And there's a certification there and whose signature is that?
 - A. It's going to be the purchaser's signature.
 - Q. St. Michael?
 - A. Correct.

4

5

- Q. And what's the date of this specific transaction?
- 7 A. November 12, 2018.
- Q. And if we could just -- looking at this form, is there a portion of this form that the firearm -- federal firearm
- 10 licensee, the FFL fills out?
- 11 A. Yes, there is.
- 12 Q. And which portions are those?
- A. One thing that they're doing is the next section below
 they're going to have to review identification provided by the
 purchaser. So that's where the identification is written.

 And then also they have to submit the information to NICS
- which is where it's a background check and so they fill out that information as well.
- Q. With regard to these forms, how do you eventually obtain them? If they're at the individual federal firearm licensee, how do you obtain a copy? How did you get this copy?
- A. I actually have to go to the federal firearms licensee, the gun shop owner to obtain the records.
- Q. And is the serial number associated with the firearm
 that's part of this transaction, is that also recorded and a

part of this record?

A. Yes, it is.

- Q. And so how does the tracing that you're able to do relate to these 4473 forms?
 - A. So firearms tracing, there's no national federal firearms registration. So the tracing is -- what will happen is when we recover a firearm, we have to submit information about the firearm to our national tracing center. And that information is going to be make, model, serial number, caliber and in some cases an importer, if necessary, if the firearm was manufactured overseas and, you know, outside the U.S.

So what will happen is when we recover that firearm, we provide the information to the national tracing center.

We'll contact the manufacturer and then the manufacturer will tell them assuming all the information is usable to be traced, they'll contact the distributor. And it will work its way ultimately down to the federal firearms licensee who has the actual record of the purchase of that firearm.

- Q. And some of the other forensic analysis you requested in this case, did it also include serial number restoration?
- A. That is correct.
- Q. When did you receive those results or partial results of serial numbers associated with those firearms?
 - A. In February of this year.
- Q. What did you do with that information?

- A. I then took the information and submitted it to the tracing system to see if I could identify the purchasers of the firearms.
 - Q. And what did you do with the numbers that had only been partially restored, were you able to take any action with those?
 - A. We are able to submit firearms with partially restored serial numbers. It takes a lot longer for them because obviously for each unidentified, I guess, number or letter, there's a number of variety of possibilities. But they are able to take that and sometimes they are able to identify a firearm, a specific firearm that was purchased.
 - Q. And with regard to ATF forms or forms in a database that ATF has access to, are there forms like this associated with the purchase of ammunition?
 - A. No.

- Q. How about scopes, like the scopes that we saw in the photographs, Exhibit 17 and 19, the Bushnell and the Burris?
- A. No.
- Q. How about magazines, are there -- is there a database or a place to check for magazines that hold ammunition?
- A. No.
- Q. How about personally or privately manufactured firearms, is there a place or a way to check those firearms to see if the parts that make up those firearms came from a specific

location or manufacturer?

- 2 A. For rifles? No. Sometimes for others, a slide might
- 3 have a number, but it's -- in general, no.
- 4 Q. And what about personally or privately manufactured
- 5 | firearms, is there a license required to do that?
- 6 A. No, not to manufacture for personal use.
- 7 Q. And how about ammunition, the process that we saw where
- 8 we saw in the lab there where they were pressing that
- 9 ammunition, is there a permit or some sort of licensure
- 10 required for that?
- 11 A. There's no license required for personal use, but there
- 12 is for sale or distribution.
- 13 Q. Other than the ATF database that you already mentioned,
- 14 do you also have access or are you able to run checks for
- databases maintained by the state of Maryland?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 \blacksquare Q. And were you able to run a check to determine if someone
- 18 has gun collector status?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And did you run that check?
- 21 A. Yes, I did.
- 22 | Q. And what did you learn?
- 23 A. I was able to determine that Mr. St. Michael applied for
- 24 | and was given a designated collector status under the state of
- 25 Maryland.

- Q. And what is designated collector status? What does that allow someone to do?
- A. It allows someone to purchase more than one firearm in a 30-day period. It does not change the waiting period, but -- and as I'm not a state agent, however I caused it to be queried and so it allows for -- as I said, it waives that
 - Q. And were you -- approximately when did Mr. St. Michael get that designated collector status?

30-day, one per 30-day requirement.

10 A. In May of 2017.

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17

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- Q. And what is it, is it like an identification card that
 they would bring into an FFL, a federal firearm licensee when
 they're requiring a firearm?
- A. No. You get a letter, but you're not required to show it because when it's approved it's in the Maryland state database.
 - Q. And did you create an exhibit then that pulled all the information you were able to acquire about the firearms from the container into one exhibit?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And so if we could publish Exhibit 69, please. And so if we could just take the first couple. We're not going to go through every firearm, but just working left to right, if you could just explain to the jury maybe drop down and take a few firearms with it. There you go, that's great. Thank you,

Damon.

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And so just working left to right, just explain to the jury, pick out one as an example of what we're looking at here. So it's starting left, ATF PN, what is that.

- A. That is the ATF property number that we use to track items in our evidence system. And then exhibit number -- the exhibit numbers were introduced to the Court. Attachment 1 is for items that were seized from the container. Count Four is items with obliterated --
- Q. I'm sorry, slow down a second, I'm sorry. So Attachment

 1, what is Attachment 1, that column, the third column from
 the left?
 - A. Those are firearms that were determined to be exported and that's HSI Matney's expertise to be exported without a license.
- Q. What's the attachment of?
- A. Oh, it's the attachment with the list of items that are charged in this.
- 19 \parallel Q. So it's the Attachment 1 to the superseding indictment?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And the Attachment 1, those firearms, they're not numbered in Attachment 1?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. So how did you -- this numbering convention, what is that?

- A. That was something I just used to marry up the firearms
 that were listed in this Attachment 1 of the superseding

 indictment, to marry them up with the ATF property number
 which were the items seized by Agent Matney and turned over to

 me.
 - Q. So you just designated the first one on Attachment 1 to the first superseding indictment as number 1 and continued through Attachment 1?
 - A. Correct. There will be some out of order because of where they were listed on Attachment 1 didn't marry up with my ATF property number. I used that as an anchor for this whole chart.
 - Q. Right. So why did you choose the ATF property number on the far left column as the number or the convention for it for this exhibit?
 - A. Because one, that's one thing I'm most familiar with and it runs sequentially.
 - Q. Okay. So then Count Four, what's that a reference to?
- A. Count Four is for the obliterated serial number, the list of obliterated serial numbers.
 - Q. And again, are the firearms in that specific count numbered 1, 2, 3 like that or did you start at the first one and just continue through?
 - A. No, they don't run completely sequentially because as I said, using the ATF property number as the anchor, how they

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were listed in Count Four didn't always marry up with ATF property number.
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- Q. So that references Count Four in the indictment. Then the next column is the seize date. What are the dates that are indicated there?
- A. The first date, 5/20/2019 is the first search of the container and then the second date, 8/1/2019 is our second search.
- Q. And then just keep going. So type, manufacturer?
- A. So type, obviously if it's a rifle or a handgun. The manufacturer, the manufacturer of the firearm. The importer is determined if it was manufactured outside the U.S. there will be -- should be importer information. The model is the type of firearm. The caliber is the size of the ammunition that the firearm is designed to fire. Serial number as you heard from Mr. Esposito is the marking requirements for that firearm. Recovered serial number is whether one was recovered from the ones which were obliterated. The date purchased, if I was able to submit a successful trace or if I recovered a 4473 I was able to fill out that column. The date purchased, the purchaser is the individual who purchased that firearm whether it was identified through a 4473 or the results of a trace. The FFL is the gun shop in which that firearm was purchased and 4473, yes or no, is yes if I obtained the 4473.
- Q. And for instance, here in the highlighted portion, three

- 1 up from the bottom there, there's a purchase date of 2/12/12.
- 2 Did you seek out a 4473 related to that transaction?
 - A. I did not.

- 4 Q. And what was the reason for not doing that?
- 5 A. I got those results since I didn't get -- that's a
- 6 restored serial number which I received in February of this
- 7 year. I submitted it. The process does take a bit and then
- 8 when I received this and given that it's a date about
- 9 approximately seven years before this occurred, I did not
- 10 obtain one.
- 11 Q. And the purchaser information there, there's no
- information, you've not developed any information that those
- individuals other than St. Michael had anything to do with
- 14 | acquiring the firearms for the purpose of shipping them out of
- 15 the country, anything along those lines?
- 16 A. That is correct.
- 17 \parallel Q. And then the last column, the 4473, you just have a "Y"
- 19 4473 form. That's the firearm transaction record we just
- 20 reviewed?
- 21 A. Yes, that is correct.
- 22 | Q. And to be clear, which firearms are covered in this
- exhibit, Exhibit 69?
- 24 \blacksquare A. These are all the firearms that were recovered from the
- 25 two searches of the container.

And the first four items here, ATF PN 29, 30, 32 and 33, 1 2 that indicates "manufacturer unknown." What's that? Those are considered privately manufactured firearms 3 Δ 4 because they don't have the markings that are required under 5 federal law on firearms. So there's no identifiable markings, as I said, to be able to determine a manufacturer or model. 6 7 And for those firearms in addition to having no serial Ο. 8 number, you designated the caliber "ZZ." What is that? 9 It means it was unknown at the time of seizure. Α. 10 So looking at these firearms contained in this record, 11 did any of them require a special permit or approval or 12 authorization to acquire? Not under federal law. 13 Α. And you're familiar with the ammunition that was 14 15 collected from the container associated with this 16 investigation? 17 Α. Yes, I am. 18 And what was the total just overview there of the ammunition that was recovered from that container? 19 20 So there were approximately 20,000 rounds, so ready to be Α. 21 utilized in a firearm, 7.62 by 39 caliber ammunition. There's 22 approximately 7,000 rounds of 308 caliber. There's 23 approximately 12 to 1,300 rounds of 1338 Lupara. About 200 24 rounds of 556. Then there was a number of about now 5,000 25 ammunition components which are casings, primers, you know,

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bullets that account for the 5,000 of 223.
 1
 2
            And that ammunition, was it compatible with the firearms,
       any of the firearms that were listed here?
 3
 4
            It was compatible with all of them.
       Α.
 5
            And looking at this chart, can you tell the jury if there
       0.
       was any -- what, if any, of these firearms were considered to
 6
 7
       be sniper-style rifles?
 8
            Several of the firearms which we consider sniper-style
       Α.
 9
       because it allows you to engage a target at a long distance
10
       while remaining concealed so that the target so-to-speak
11
       cannot identify your location. So if you look --
12
            If you could just touch the screen or make an X or
       Q.
13
       something, that would be great.
14
       Α.
            Let's see.
15
            Is it working? Are you touching the screen?
       Q.
16
            I'm touching the screen.
17
                 THE CLERK: Try it now, Agent Marks. Try it now.
18
                 THE WITNESS:
                              Try again?
19
                 THE CLERK: Yes.
20
                 THE WITNESS: There we go.
21
       BY MR. MIHOK:
22
            Start over. Okay, go ahead. Sniper rifles.
       Q.
23
            So this one that's underneath the green line.
       Α.
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That is correct.

Is that 125?

24

25

Q.

Α.

- 1 Q. Just 125?
- 2 A. Just 125.
- 3 Q. Okay. And what can you tell the jury about that rifle?
- 4 A. As I said, it's a 300 caliber which is a larger caliber
- 5 round as I said for obtaining -- it gives you the ability to
- 6 target things at a longer distance.
- 7 Q. Okay. And you mentioned there were others. Just is there
- 8 another sniper rifle there?
- 9 A. Yes, there's several. Would you like me to --
- 10 Q. Yes.
- 11 A. Actually, we can do number -- sorry, 37.
- 12 Q. 37?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 Q. Okay, any others?
- 15 A. Yes, as you scroll down to 149, 150 and 151.
- 16 | Q. And when we look at 140 -- I'm sorry, 149, Exhibit 60,
- 17 \parallel 60A, it indicates that the serial number was obliterated,
- 18 recovered serial number not submitted. Can you tell the jury
- 19 what happened?
- 20 A. So during the original processing of the firearm, I found
- 21 | what I thought was a serial number underneath a portion of the
- 22 hand guard so I ended up not submitting it. But when I went to
- 23 submit the trace, the tracing center said that serial number
- 24 \parallel was not valid, but it had already been not submitted.
- 25 Q. And were there any other sniper-style rifles?

- 1 Α. Yes, number 148.
- 2 Can you tell the jury a little bit about that particular firearm?
- So it's a bolt action .50 caliber rifle. So it can 4
- 5 obtain -- effectively shoot at approximately 2,000 yards,
- obviously a variety of factors would affect that, but it's --6
- 7 the ability is to engage not close to wherever your position
- 8 is.

- 9 And what ammunition does that item take? Q.
- 10 That takes a .50 caliber ammunition or .50 BMG as you've
- 11 heard.
- 12 And so Exhibit 9 that had been previously published, that
- 13 round of ammunition, that was a .50 caliber round?
- 14 Α. That's correct.
- 15 And just to be clear, where was that round of ammunition
- 16 that was introduced? Where was it recovered from?
- 17 Α. That was recovered from St. Michael's residence in July.
- 18 Pull up Exhibit 9A, briefly. What do you recognize that Ο.
- 19 to be?
- 20 Α. That would be a round of .50 caliber ammunition.
- 21 And do you recall the packaging that that .50 caliber 0.
- 22 weapon was recovered from?
- 23 I do not. Α.
- 24 And then if we could go back to the list. And are you
- 25 familiar with the term "assault rifle"?

- 1 A. I am.
- 2 \blacksquare Q. And what is an assault rifle? What does that term mean?
- 3 A. Assault rifle is not a precision rifle. So your sniper
- 4 | rifles are precision rifles, very specific targeting whereas
- 5 assault rifles are to lay down a high volume fire of a wider
- 6 area.
- 7 Q. And what, if any, of these firearms -- which of these if
- 8 there are any, were considered to be assault-style rifles?
- 9 A. The SKS rifles.
- 10 Q. So under the model column?
- 11 A. Correct. Under model you'll see SKS and caliber 7.62.
- 12 Q. And as a generic term, what do people refer to
- 13 assault-style rifles as?
- 14 MR. IVEY: Objection, Your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: Sustained, form of the question.
- 16 BY MR. MIHOK:
- 17 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with an AK-47?
- 18 A. Yes, I am.
- 19 \bigcirc And what is an AK-47?
- 20 A. An AK-47 is an assault-style rifle. It's a different
- 21 | manufacturer. It's a different model so-to-speak, but it has
- 22 the same capabilities and substance.
- 23 Q. And the magazines that were recovered, what was the
- 24 capacity, just as a general proposition -- there were a number
- of magazines recovered, but the capacity for the magazines

1 recovered from the container?

- A. They range from approximately a magazine that will hold five rounds for some of the larger caliber, to drum magazines which will hold around 100.
 - Q. And any special authorization or permission required to acquire magazines that have those higher capacities?
 - A. No, there's not.

MR. MIHOK: Nothing further. Thank you.

THE COURT: All right, thank you. Mr. Ivey?

CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. IVEY:

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- Q. Let me see if I followed this. Okay. So of the weapons that were purchased that you identified, they were all purchased by St. Michael with a handful of exceptions. Is that fair?
- A. Can you say that again please, sir?
- Q. So Mr. St. Michael purchased -- let me see, just my quick
 Count, 14 of the rifles or the weapons?
 - A. I would have to look at the chart to confirm, but if you're counting on the chart, that would be correct.
 - Q. Yeah, that's Exhibit 69 I'm counting. And the others that have names, Ander Jack, you've determined that was not the actual purchaser or what's the significance of that?
 - A. When the firearms trace came back, that's who the tracing center said was the purchaser of that firearm from the FFL

- 1 | that's listed on the document.
- Q. All right. And then the other names? Celestine Ingra,
- 3 Jeffrey Leon Berger, Kent Fratsky and Adam Mickey, same thing?
- 4 Those are the names that came back?
- 5 A. Came back from the trace?
- Q. Yes.
- 7 A. Yes, that is correct.
- 8 Q. Okay, but none of the defendants' names came back from
- 9 any of these traces; is that fair?
- 10 A. That it is correct.
- 11 Q. Okay. And then with respect to the weapons that were
- 12 printed -- actually, let me ask you this: You mentioned
- earlier that there was a sixth attempt to get fingerprints?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- 15 \ Q. And what was the date for that?
- 16 A. I'm sorry?
- 17 \parallel Q. What was the date that you submitted it for the --
- 18 A. I personally did not submit it. Another colleague of
- 19 mine did, but I'd have to check for the exact date on the
- 20 report. It was recent.
- 21 Q. Okay, like within a month or so?
- 22 A. That sounds about right.
- 23 Q. And these are items that had been in the possession of
- 24 the Government since the search warrant?
- 25 \parallel A. That is -- since the first search of the -- in May of

1 2019.

- Q. Okay. So for the last three years -- well, just under
- 3 three years the Government has been in possession of these
- 4 items, correct?
- 5 A. The sixth submission, that is correct.
- Q. All right. And you waited 34 months before submitting it
- 7 for fingerprints?
- 8 A. I wouldn't classify it as waiting, but it was submitted
- 9 in that time frame that you mentioned after the original
- 10 seizure.
- 11 Q. So waited -- but unfair, but it's been 34 months roughly,
- 12 is that fair?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And this was the sixth attempt to raise fingerprints from
- 15 items that had been seized in roughly July of 2019 or earlier?
- 16 A. It's the sixth submission.
- 17 | Q. All right. Well, when you submit them you're submitting
- 18 | them so they can try and Mr. -- I think it was Mr. Thomas,
- 19 these are submitted to him so he can try and check for
- 20 fingerprints, correct?
- 21 A. Yeah, they're submitted to our ATF laboratory and then
- 22 ultimately end up with him.
- 23 Q. And the first five yielded no prints that were connected
- 24 \parallel to any of the defendants in this case; is that correct?
- 25 A. Not to my knowledge, correct.

- Q. Let me ask you this: The table 69, Exhibit 69, is there a column there for fingerprints?
 - A. There is not.
- Q. All right. And then with respect to Exhibit 73, you have a notes column, correct?
- 6 A. Yes, I do.

9

- Q. And some of these are -- well, what's the source of the notes, the language that's under the column that says "notes,"
- 10 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. Okay. Would it be fair to say that for some of these designations the language that's written under the notes column, this is your characterization of what that item is?

is that -- well, you prepared this chart, right?

- 14 A. Some of it is shorthand and some of it is as written.
- Q. Okay. So some of it came directly from a document where it said, I don't know, "rent," for example, right?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. But others are ones that you determined what the summary would be and this reflects your language, isn't that fair to say?
- A. It's my -- yes, it's not a verbatim from an entire chat.

 So for example, Mr. Nji is at the lab three times a week, yes.
- 23 That's shortened from that specific chat or that discussion.
- Q. Okay, okay. The firearm transaction records, the 4473s, now I believe it was column 11A on I think it was the same

- column on each of the 47 -- 4473s that Mr. St. Michael filled

 out that was filled out incorrectly, right?
 - A. Can you -- I don't have the numbers memorized on the 4473s. You're talking about the first box?
- Q. Yes, ma'am. So the first one that says basically you're buying this for yourself, you're not going to transfer it.
 - A. Correct.

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- Q. That was the incorrect information?
- 9 A. To my knowledge, yes.
- 10 Q. And for each of those forms, they were filled out by Mr.
- 11 St. Michael, correct?
- 12 A. That is correct.
- Q. So again, none of these are filled out by any of the defendants in this case?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 MR. IVEY: Court's indulgence for a moment.
- 17 BY MR. IVEY:
- Q. Oh, let me ask you this: So to the extent you talked a little bit about what's legal and what's not in Maryland, when you get one of the -- and correct my language if it's incorrect. So they would get the empty cartridges I guess they are and they would put gunpowder in and pack it in and put the actual, I guess, bullet on top, is that --
 - A. That's approximate.
- 25 Q. Tell me the right way to say it. What is that? What are

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1 they doing? What's that called?
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- 2 A. I mean, it's reloading ammunition. I am not a reloading
- 3 specialist. I've never reloaded, but they're -- it's
- 4 manufacturing ammunition to be used in whatever capacity.
- 5 Q. All right. Is that permissible in Maryland?
 - A. Permissible?
- 7 Q. Like legal?

- 8 A. It's permissible for an individual to manufacture
- 9 ammunition for personal use.
- 10 | Q. All right. And the machines that were bought for this
- 11 purpose, those were purchased legally, correct?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- Q. To the best of your knowledge were they purchased by Mr.
- 14 St. Michael?
- 15 A. I don't know who purchased the machines specifically.
- 16 Q. Another quick question, you mentioned privately
- manufactured firearms. Is that the technical way to say ghost
- 18 guns?
- 19 A. Historically it is -- now it is. At the time we used to
- 20 call them unfinished lower receivers. A ghost gun is a
- 21 colloquial term used by the industry. So ATF has adopted
- 22 "privately manufactured firearms" as the appropriate term for
- 23 a -- I mean, it's self-explanatory.
- 24 Q. Sure. And for purposes of this conversation, the point
- 25 there is that they don't have serial numbers, right?

1 A. Correct.

of things?

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- Q. And so you can't trace them back to where they were purchased based on the serial number?
 - A. That is correct.
- Q. Did you make an effort to try and trace the weapons based on purchase information, Cash App, credit cards or those sorts
- A. There's no way to -- the parts and accessories, they're
 not serialized to tie into a specific firearm. It's very hard
 to do.
- Q. Okay. But I guess what I mean is if the Polymer 80
 handgun cost \$500 you could look at somebody's credit card,
 the visa account and see if they had purchased something from
 Polymer 80 for \$500?
- 15 A. Yes, that it is correct.
 - Q. Was that analysis done in this case?
- 17 \blacksquare A. There was some review of bank information, yes.
- Q. Did all of that information come back to Mr. St. Michael, to the extent you got any?
- 20 A. To the extent that the information that I saw and was able to review, yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. No further questions, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: All right, thank you. Anyone else? Mr. Wilson?

25 || CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. WILSON:

- Q. Good afternoon, ma'am.
- 3 A. Good afternoon.
- 4 Q. The chart that was marked as Government Exhibit 73, you
- 5 created that chart, correct?
- 6 \blacksquare A. 73 is the timeline, correct.
- 7 Q. Yes?

1

- 8 A. Yes, I did.
- 9 Q. And you chose what to put in there and what not to list
- 10 in that chart, correct?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. And some of the events or things that have been discussed
- 13 during the course of this week you did not include in here,
- 14 correct?
- 15 A. I'm sorry, say it again?
- 16 \parallel Q. Some of the things that have come up during the course of
- 17 | this trial are not reflected in this chart, correct?
- 18 A. That is correct.
- 19 Q. For example, I think on June 12, 2019 when Mr. St.
- 20 Michael sent an e-mail to Customs asking about the whereabouts
- 21 \parallel of the container, that e-mail is not reflected on this chart,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A. That is correct.
- 24 \parallel Q. Okay. And looking specifically at maybe the sixth or
- 25 seventh row on 10/6/18 on WhatsApp that's described as a

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creation of Peanut chat, do you see what I'm talking about?
 1
 2
            Yes.
       Α.
 3
            And it lists Mr. Tita was not a member of the chat at
       Ο.
 4
       that time, correct?
 5
            My understanding that is correct based on what was shown
       earlier.
 6
 7
            He got added to the chat on October 11, 2018, correct?
       Ο.
 8
            Added to that particular one, yes.
       Α.
 9
            Okay. And some of the items on this chart, not really
       Q.
10
       sure if they're related to the subject matter of this trial,
11
       correct?
12
       Α.
            They're all related to the conspiracy.
13
            Okay. And that's a determination that you made, correct?
            I created the chart.
14
       Α.
            Okay. So in your opinion they're all related?
15
       Q.
16
       Α.
            Yes.
            Okay. Court's brief indulgence. Nothing further, Your
17
18
       Honor.
                 THE COURT: All right, thank you. Mr. Basile,
19
20
       anything?
21
                 MR. BASILE: No questions, Your Honor.
22
                 THE COURT: Okay. Any redirect?
23
                 MR. MIHOK:
                             No thank you, Your Honor.
24
                 THE COURT: Okay, thank you very much. You can step
25
       back down.
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1 (Witness, excused.) 2 THE COURT: And ladies and gentlemen, I think I need to have a little scheduling discussion with counsel so 3 4 I'm just going to ask you all to step back in the jury room 5 briefly. (Jury exits at 4:19 p.m.) 6 7 THE COURT: You can be seated. So is the Government 8 still inclined to, subject to checking exhibits, inclined to 9 rest at this point? 10 MS. GAVIN: Yes, Your Honor. 11 THE COURT: Okay. So it's already 4:20. You would 12 like to do Judgment of Acquittal motion, but you're not ready 13 yet? 14 MR. IVEY: I am not. 15 THE COURT: Okay. And you're also going to be 16 consulting over the weekend presumably to figure out who, if 17 anyone, you're calling on Monday. But we have if you choose to 18 call him, Mr. St. Michael kind of on-call; is that right? 19 MS. GAVIN: We do. And we would ask if the defense 20 counsel could let us know, assume they don't call him, who 21 they are going to call on Monday. 22 THE COURT: Yes. I would assume that you would give 23 everybody a call. 24 MS. GAVIN: If we could do that today like we've

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done with them.

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THE COURT: Yes, notice of who it's going to be. Can
 1
 2
       you -- do you have anybody definite at this point?
                 MR. BENOWITZ: Well Your Honor, on behalf of Mr.
 3
 4
       Tita we disclosed -- at the beginning of the trial we
       disclosed a witness list. Three of those witnesses I believe
 5
       we identified as character witnesses. Of course that depends
 6
 7
       on whether or not Mr. Tita is going to testify. So as soon as
 8
       we know that answer we can let the Government know, but they
 9
       have the names of those character witnesses.
10
                 THE COURT: All right, three character witnesses and
11
       of course possibly Mr. Tita.
12
                 MR. BENOWITZ: Yes.
                 MR. BASILE: And the same for Mr. Nji, Your Honor.
13
14
                 THE COURT: Those were also character witnesses?
15
                 MR. BASILE: Yes.
16
                 MR. BENOWITZ: There may be one fact witness but we
17
       won't know that until probably Sunday, but as soon as we know
18
       that we'll let the Government know.
19
                 THE COURT: Someone that was on somebody's witness
20
       list?
21
                 MR. BENOWITZ: The Government certainly knows about
22
       this witness, but we were not aware that they might
23
       potentially be a witness until in the middle of the trial and
24
       frankly, we haven't even interviewed the witness so we don't
25
       know.
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We know about the witness?
 1
                 MS. GAVIN:
 2
                 MR. BENOWITZ: I can -- well, I can explain.
 3
                 THE COURT: You guys talk afterwards. You guys talk.
 4
       Okay. And Mr. Ivey?
 5
                 MR. IVEY:
                           I have a couple of witnesses as well,
       Your Honor. The couple that I gave the names to that you
 6
 7
       mentioned and I sent an e-mail, I think.
                 MS. GAVIN: Character witnesses?
 8
                 MR. IVEY: Yeah, basically. I think it was Wednesday
 9
10
       I sent that.
11
                 MS. GAVIN: But they're character witnesses?
12
                 MR. IVEY: Yeah, they'll talk about working with him
13
       and that kind of thing.
14
                 THE COURT: Okay. All right, then in terms of
15
       bringing the jury in on Monday, if we all meet at 9, how long
16
       do you anticipate needing for your motions?
17
                 MR. IVEY: I would think we could be done by 9:30,
       Your Honor.
18
19
                 THE COURT: That's kind of what I was thinking,
20
       9:30. All right, so I'll tell the jury -- bring the jury back
21
       in and you can tell them that you're resting. And so then
22
       I'll tell them that in light of the particular scheduling that
       the Government has just rested, that I have some matters to
23
24
       discuss with counsel first thing Monday morning so we're
25
       actually going to ask them to come in at 9:30 instead of 9 and
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that I expect they may hear some additional evidence. And I'll
 1
 2
       just leave it at that. Fair enough?
                 MR. IVEY: I'm sorry, Your Honor. I did forget I
 3
 4
       know we talked about Mr. St. Michael. I don't think we talked
 5
       about Mr. Bangarie who is the subject of the 807 filing --
                 THE COURT: Yeah.
 6
 7
                 MR. IVEY: --you raised yesterday, I think. Our
 8
       anticipation is he'll assert the Fifth, but I don't know the
 9
       status of that yet. I know that they're going to assert the
10
       Fifth, but that's all I know.
11
                 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Bangarie -- Mr. Bangarie is
12
       represented by counsel?
13
                 MR. IVEY: Oh, yes.
14
                 THE COURT: And I'm just not remembering who that--
15
                 MS. GAVIN: It's Pat Woodward.
16
                 THE COURT: You've been advised he's going to assert
       the Fifth?
17
                           Mr. Benowitz.
18
                 MR. IVEY:
19
                 MR. BENOWITZ: I spoke with Mr. Woodward and he said
20
       he would assert the Fifth -- well, he would assert the Fifth
21
       on his behalf.
22
                 THE COURT: Sure. And so will you still be
23
       attempting to get in some statement by Mr. Bangarie and if so,
24
       under what authority?
25
                 MR. IVEY: You mean if he -- if you grant his
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motion, if you say that the privilege is applicable, yes. That's the point of the 807 filing, so that he would be unavailable under the Fifth Amendment assertion of his right and he would therefore be unavailable to us, but that we could pursue him because of the circumstances of the statement that we're after which is a proffer statement to the Government that give it reliability and I think addresses the issues that unavailable statements typically need to have. It's not a prior transcript, but, you know, it was given to Government officials under the penalty of a false statement and it was accepted by the Government apparently because -- if I could take this off for a moment, this was -- the proffer statement was made before the plea. And apparently the Government was aware of the statement that was made, concluded that it was acceptable and moved forward with the plea and presented it to the Court, the overall package of acceptance of responsibility. And he was given three points for his plea. So our argument is going to be and I know the Court requested some briefing on it and I thought I was going to have the weekend to do that, but I will get it to the Court I quess Monday morning. MS. GAVIN: If I could just correct the record here, the Government never accepted anything. It's not a cooperation agreement that Mr. Bangarie entered into.

THE COURT: Right.

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And I haven't had a chance to research
 1
                 MS. GAVIN:
 2
       this issue, but the Government would object to any effort to
       introduce this evidence.
 3
 4
                 THE COURT: I assumed you would.
 5
                 MS. GAVIN: Yes.
                 MR. IVEY: And I don't think it has to be a
 6
 7
       cooperation agreement for --
 8
                 THE COURT: I'm taking no opinion at this point. I
 9
       just will say I will need to see some persuasive case law that
10
       if he chooses which you've been told he is. I mean, I don't
11
       know that we need to go through this exercise if his counsel's
12
       representing that he's going to assert his Fifth Amendment.
13
       He's pled quilty, but not been --
14
                 MS. GAVIN: He's not been sentenced yet.
15
                 THE COURT: He still has his Fifth Amendment right
       as far as I know, you can tell me differently -- I don't know
16
17
       that that's going to make a proffer statement to the
18
       Government admissible, but again, you're going to research it
19
       and give it to me first thing Monday. Or over the weekend, if
20
       you find it before that, go ahead and send it to my chambers'
21
       e-mail box because I have access to that.
22
                 All right, we're making some progress. All right,
23
       let's bring the jury back in. Thank you.
2.4
                 (Jury entered the courtroom at 4:28 p.m.)
25
                 THE COURT: You can all be seated. Ladies and
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gentlemen, I think the Government has come to a certain point.

MS. GAVIN: Subject to checking the exhibits, the Government rests.

THE COURT: Okay. So ladies and gentlemen, the Government subject to checking its exhibits has presented all the evidence that it intends to produce at this point. So Monday we'll be moving into anything else that defendants may or may not choose to present. But what that does mean is just that I'm going to need a little bit of time Monday morning for a discussion on a point of law with counsel. So instead of coming at 9 -- we're going to come at 9, but if you could come at 9:30 and we can have our discussion and then move forward, move forward from there.

So again, case is not over. Please, again, no research, no discussion, keep an open mind. There's more to go, but thank you very much for your patience and attention so far and we'll see you at 9:30 on Monday morning. Have a good weekend.

(Jury excused at 4:29 p.m.)

THE COURT: And you can sit down, but in regard to the Motion for Judgment of Acquittal, also if there are any particular cases that you want to rely on, any hint you want to give me, just -- I'm not telling you to write out a full motion or anything like that unless it's something you want to, but if there are cases beyond *Bishop* and the Fourth

Circuit or whatever there's something you want me to be sure 1 2 to look at before Monday morning on either side, just again, if you would just send the case reference to chambers. Okay? 3 4 MR. IVEY: Yes, Your Honor. 5 THE COURT: Anything else? Your Honor, I submitted some case 6 MR. BENOWITZ: 7 law, I think one case maybe a day or two ago regarding the 8 notes issue for Agent Matney. I might want to make a brief argument on Monday morning about that. 9 10 THE COURT: Why not right now? 11 MR. BENOWITZ: That's fine. 12 THE COURT: Because I -- yeah, I read what you 13 submitted. I didn't, frankly, see how it helped. 14 MR. BENOWITZ: That's fine, but I wanted to at least 15 make my record. So the way I thought -- and I agree, the 16 Government made the assertion that most of the case law goes 17 against my position which I think is correct. The case that I 18 submitted I think does distinguish though because in that -the Court in that situation said or the Fourth Circuit said if 19 20 there's an assertion that the notes are a verbatim 21 transcription, it becomes -- that's a different story. 22 think that's what Agent Matney was getting at. 23 When Mr. Ivey was questioning Agent Matney about the 24 way she took notes, Mr. Ivey said "Well, you'd agree that 25 video or audio is more accurate" and Agent Matney disputed

that and said "Well" -- basically said it's different, but the 1 2 way I take notes is -- the implication being that her notes 3 were extremely accurate. 4 So I think that's why I submitted that decision to 5 the Court because I think that was the point that the Fourth Circuit was making there. 6 7 THE COURT: Okay. I don't know if I brought those in 8 with me. I don't -- first of all, I don't recall the testimony 9 being that it was verbatim. In fact, I think as I understood 10 it that was part of the cross-examination that if you did have 11 a video or audio, then of course you would have it verbatim, 12 this is not. This is notes that are then turned into her 13 report. Am I missing something? 14 MR. BENOWITZ: And that was the line of questioning, 15 but Agent Matney disputed that, that's why I'm making that 16 argument. THE COURT: I think she -- yes, well she thought 17 18 that she could put together an accurate report based on her --19 MR. BENOWITZ: I think what she was saying is her 20 notes were so accurate that they were essentially like a video 21 or audio, that they were verbatim. And that's why -- because 22 Mr. Ivey was saying as well, don't you put quotes to sort of 23 separate your notes versus a quote and she disputed that, as 24 well. 25

THE COURT: Okay. Does the Government want to be

heard?

MS. GAVIN: Your Honor, the Government believes that the notes are not subject to discovery. The agent's-- pursuant to well established case law, the agent's reports have been provided. The agent testified that her notes she thinks are accurate in terms of notes of what the interview involved, but they're not verbatim. And I can represent to the Court that I've reviewed the notes and they're notes and there are no discrepancies of any import or frankly, any discrepancies at all that I can see between the notes and then what's put into the report in full sentences and things like that.

As I said, I can cite the Court to many cases that hold, especially in the Fourth Circuit that the notes are not discoverable.

THE COURT: I think you cited the *Hinton* case which was published and then there was a -- I didn't bring it in with me, but there was a more recent unpublished opinion that essentially said that's been the law in the Fourth Circuit for some time.

MS. GAVIN: Yes. There's the Fuller case, the Roseboro. I mean, I have a variety of cases I'm happy to -if the Court needs to see them -- Smith from 2004 citing
Hinton. Most of these are unpublished cases, but obviously
the--

THE COURT: I will just say I did not -- I

understand Mr. Benowitz was recognizing the case law which I appreciate in trying to distinguish it based on what the agent said about her notes. I think the representation that she thought that the notes were accurate, sufficient to base her report on which is what she did, doesn't transform these rough notes into something that would be produceable under Fourth Circuit case law. So I'm denying the request for the agent's notes.

I also do appreciate that the Government has reviewed the notes themselves and I'm sure if they found some inconsistency that would constitute *Brady* or *Giglio* or something like that they would have turned it over; is that correct?

MS. GAVIN: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right, anything else?

MR. BENOWITZ: No, Your Honor.

MS. GAVIN: Nothing further, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay, then I will see you all at 9:00 on Monday. I'm not representing the accuracy or predictability of any of this. I've heard there's another totally unrelated criminal trial which is scheduled to start on Monday which involves marijuana and there has been some discussion of the possibility of there being a protest of some kind outside the courthouse, I believe. That is all I know about it. I have no idea whether that will actually happen, but you all might want

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to just allow a little extra time and not be surprised if
 1
 2
       there are folks. That's all I can say.
 3
                 I take it back, I did bring one of the unpublished
       opinions in here. It was United States vs. Borda at 178 F.3d
 4
 5
       1286 which relied on Hinton. Thank you all. Appreciate
       everybody's patience and I will see you on Monday morning at
 6
       9:00. Thank you all.
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 8
                  (Proceeding concluded at 4:37 p.m.)
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4	By Ms. Gavin: By Mr. Basile:	:	37	82	
5	By Mr. Benowit By Mr. Ivey	cz.	70 83		
6 7	ALEX DOUVILLE				
8	By Ms. Gavin: By Mr. Ivey:	84	98		
9	RONALD ROLFE				
10	By Mr. Mihok: By Mr. Ivey:	113	123		
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